

Discontents at Rome: 63 B.C.

Notebook 1

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In Catilinam I

Cicero

(1.1) Quo usque tandem abutere,

pray
↓
ask

Catilina, patientia nostra?

how far.

pass.
future of
abutere

to what extent = how far,

How long will you abuse our patience,
Catiline?

Quam dum etiam furor iste tuus

how
adv.

conj. also still
even.

furor, oris, m.
madness, frenzy.

nos eludet?

that
of yours.

eludo, -ere, -si, -sum.

affle, mock.

adv.
for a long
time, while

How long will you mock us with
this madness of yours?

Quem ad finem sese effrenata iactabit

till when
how long

himself
himself
themselves

audacia?

-ae f.
insolence

effrenatus, -a; un-
unbridled, unrestrained

How long will this
unrestrained audacity toss itself
about?

toss about.

in no way, Hasn't
 at night objective genitive
 garrison
 Nihilne te nocturnum praesidium
 Palatii, nihil urbis vigiliae, nihil
 timor populi, nihil concursus bonorum
 omnium, nihil hic munitissimus - munitus
 habendi senatus locus, nihil horum
 ora vultusque moverunt?
 moveo, ere, movi
 motum, moved

Hasn't the garrison of the Palatine by
 night, the guards in the city,
 the terror of the people, the gathering of all
 good men, ~~this~~ fortification holding the
 Senate here in this place, ~~has~~ the countenance
 appearance and countenance of these men
 here moved you?

Pateo open, be exposed
 plans consilium, -i, n. plan. p. & t.
 Patere tua consilia non sentis?

Don't you feel your plans to be exposed?

In Cat. 1

Cicero

now
already

Constrictam iam horum omnium

restrain
fetter

scientia teneri coniurationem tuam

non vides?

-ae, f.
knowledge

teneo.
-ere

these men here

ing
to be held.

Constringo, -ere, -inxi, -ictum.
restrain, fetter.

coniuratio, -ionis, f.
Conspiracy, plot.

~~Now don't you see your conspiracy is restrained by the knowledge held by all these men.~~

Now don't you see the knowledge held by these men ~~that~~ has restrained your conspiracy?

teneo, -ere, -ui, tentum hold, keep, hold fast

Now don't you see your conspiracy ~~fettered~~ to be fettered by the knowledge of all these men?

egeris

Cepis

Quid proxima, quid superiore nocte
egeris, ubi fueris, quos convocaveris,
quid consilii cepis, quem nostrum
ignorare arbitraris?

Last night

Which of us do you think does not know
what you did last night, the night
before last, where you went, who you
summoned, where you held council?

(2) O tempora, o mores! Senatus

haec intellegit, Consul videt: hic
^{yet}
tamen vivit. Vivit?

O the times, o the morals! The
Senate knows this, a Consul sees it:
yet this man lives. He lives?

In Cat. I

Cicero

^{Contrary, also}
^{indeed} still

Immo vero etiam in senatum

^{takes part}
^{+ gen.}

venit, fit publici consilii particeps.

notat et designat oculis ad caedem

unum quemque nostrum.

noto
notes

singles
out

oculus, i, m
gaze

each

he becomes a partner in a public meeting

On the contrary indeed he still comes to the senate, takes part in a public meeting, observes and designates notes with his gaze and marks each one of us for death.

Caedes, is, f.
murder.

^{next, moreover} Nos autem, ^{brave} fortes viri, ^{enough} satis facere ^{to make to do}

rei publicae videmus, si istius ^{also} furorem ac ^{vito avoid, shu} tela vitemus, ^{weapons}

Now we, ^{would} brave men, ^{seem sufficient to the} republic ^{to make} ~~see~~ if should we avoid this madness and these weapons? ^{to do}

iussus, -us, m.
order, command.

Ad mortem te, Catiline, duci iussu

Consulis iam pridem oportebat,

in te conferrī pestem quam tu in
nos machinaris.

Confero

iam pridem - long ago.

scourge.

oportet -
it is necessary,
proper, right

It would have been proper that you, Catiline, to have been led to your death on a consul's orders long ago, to bring a scourge upon you from all sides that you contrived against us.

Conferre pestem: to bring a scourge (upon someone) from all sides

asyndeton

whether indeed sides distinguished

An vero vir amplissimus, P. Scipio,

pontifex maximus, Ti. Gracchum,

mediocriter labefactantem statum

rei publicae, privatus interfecit:

While indeed a distinguished man, Publius Scipio, Pontifex Maximus, the ordinary man weakened the status of the republic.

Put to death
Tiberius Gracchum

though a private citizen

In Cat. I

Cicero

We ought to consider whether indeed a distinguished man, Publius Scipio, though a private citizen, weakened the state of the republic when he put to death Tiberius Gracchus, an ordinary man.

Catilinam, orbem ^{the whole world.} terrae ^{murder and} caede atque
incendiis vastare cupientem, nos
consules perferemus?

those

to lay waste

Caede atque incendiis - with fire and sword.

we ought to

while Catilinam wants to lay waste to the whole world ^{by} with fire and sword?

Nam illa nimis ^{ad.} antiqua praeterea,
quod C. Servilius Ahala Sp.

for

that

nimis, nimium

because in that

adv. too much excessively, too

Nam illa nimis antiqua praeterita

quod C. Servilius Ahala

Sp. Maelium, novis rebus studentem,

manu sua occidit. killed

→ pass over (neglect)

occido,

-ere,

-cidi

-cium

praetero, -ise

-ii, -itum,

pass over,

neglect.

revolution

For → pass over that very old.
namely the fact that Servilius
Maelius Servilius Ahala

Fuit, fuit ista quondam in
hac re publica virtus, ut veri
fortes acrioribus suppliciis civem
perniciosum quam acerbissimum
hostem Coercerent.

(1407 - 1458)

Book XIII of the Aeneid Maffeo Vegio

ed. and Trans. by Michael C. J. Putnam.
with James Hankins. 2004

Prayer
to
Aeneas.

"Now the conclusion is at hand. Here will be the end-goal of our trials. With the Latin race we will establish ^{the} peace for which we have yearned. Thence will my wife Lavinia, sheltered through the bitter war, grant me to transmit the destiny of the Trojan race, commingled with Italian blood, into all ages to come. I ask one thing, Comrades: treat the Italians justly with kindred minds and grant respect to our father-in-law, Latentus... But I will call the heavens and the stars to witness: I, who have rescued you from us the calamity of such great evils, will myself, in power, guide you to still greater rewards."

The glory
that has
accrued
to us
is plain
to see

90 *Sans finis adest: hic meta laborum / stabit, et optatam Latia cum gente quietem / cunximus. Dabit inde mihi Lavinia coniunx / bello acri defensa Italo cum sanguine mixtam / Troianam transferre aeterna in saecula gentem. / Unum oro, socii, Ausoniorum communibus aequae / ferte animis, et vos, socerum observate Latinum!*

111 Quae gloria nobis / cesserit, in
promptu est; sed caelum et
sidera testentur. Qui vos tantorum
eripui de clade malorum /
idem ego sub maiora potens vos
praemia ducam."

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(585) And so he reigned over the Trojans,
united in the blessings of peace. Then,
when holy Aeneas had succeeded to the
throne after Latinus's departure in
death, his power held broad sway over
all of Italy. It was a time when
Trojans and Italians willingly strengthened
the bonds of their alliance through the
sharing of customs and through
deepening affection; harmony through
equality of law was their united
agreement. (592)

In Cat. I
he, she, it was
your, that, such.
that (of yours)
once, formerly.
in this, this here

Fuit, fuit ista quondam in hac
re publica virtus, ut viri fortes
acrioribus supplicis civem perniciosum
quam acerbissimum hostem coercerent

as, when, in order that
courage, worth, excellence, virtue
such
There was, there was once that virtue in control
this republic,

acribas
fr acer, -cris, -cre.
keen, eager, severe.

supplicium, i, n.
punishment.

fortis, -e.
strong, brave
gallant.

perniciosus,
-a, -um
destructive
dangerous..

There was, there was once such virtue
in this republic, when brave men
were severe punishment
controlled ~~these~~ dangerous men with
by means of severe punishments

Habemus Senatus Consultum

in te, Catiline, vehemens et
grave, non deest rei publicae

Consilium neque auctoritas

huius ordinis: nos, nos, dico

aperte, Consules, desumus.

We have a decree of the senate
against you, Catiline, strong and
weighty,

Θυμός, heart, spirit, ἔργον deed
work.

ἀγλαός, ἡ, ὄν bright, shining, splendid,
glorious

ἀγλαός, ἡ, ὄν bright

ἀνά, ἄν adv. and prep. w/ gen.,
dat., and acc., up, along

ἄπειρος, ἡ, ὄν boundless, countless,
immeasurable

ἄποινα, ὡν, τά ransom

δεινός, ἡ, ὄν
terrible, awful,
dread, fearful.

Ἀχαιός, οὔ, ὁ Achaean.

ἐλπίριον, οὐ, τό booty, spoils, prey.

θεός, οὔ, ὁ god, divinity θυμός, οὔ
heart

λαός μυριος νοσός

How

In heaven's name, Catiline, how long will you abuse our patience? How long will your madness mock us?

Quem ^{acc. himself} ad finem sese effrenata
 iactabit audacia?
 m. acc. sing. who unrestrained

How long will unrestrained audacity pass itself about.

Nihilne ^{us - a - um. at night} te nocturnum praesidium
 Palatii, nihil ^{urbis} vigiliae,

nihil tumor populi, nihil
 concursus bonorum omnium,
 gathering

urbis
urbis 6

Is it nothing to you the night time garrison of the Palatine, nothing the watchmen of the city, nothing the fear of the people, nothing the gathering of all good men,

In Cat. 1

Cicero

(1) Quo usque tandem abuterē,
Catilina, patientia nostra?

adv.

adv. length,
at last.

How far

to what extent

endurance.

abuterē, -i
- usus sum.
+ abl.
abuse outrage

How long, Catiline, will
you abuse our patience?

Quam diu etiam furor iste tuus
nos eludet?

still
even.

maddness

that of yours.
that
demonstrates
pronoun.

thy.

How long will that ^{your} furor that maddness
of yours mock us?

eludo, -ere, -si, -sum. - baffle, mock

nihil hic ^{this} ^{grand fortification} munitissimus ^{of holding} ^{gen} habendi
senatus locus, nihil ora vultusque
moverunt? ^{place}

Nothing ^{munitus, -a, -um}
fortified

Nothing ^{this} this grand fortification holding
the senate

Nothing the fortification of this place
holding the man of the senate
in this

This fortified place for holding the
senate

(1) Quo usque tandem abutere, Catilinae, patientia nostra? Quam diu etiam furor iste tuus nos eludet? Quem ad finem sese effrenata iactabit audacia?

In heaven's name, Catiline, how long will you abuse our patience? How long will your madness mock us? How long will unrestrained audacity toss itself about?

Nihilne te nocturnum praesidium Palatii, nihil urbis vigiliae, nihil timor populi, nihil concursus bonorum omnium, nihil hic munitissimus habendi senatus locus, nihil horum ora valitque moverunt?

Is it nothing ^{to you} ~~to you~~ the night time garrison of the Palatine, nothing the watchmen of the city, nothing the fear of the people, nothing the gathering of all good men, nothing this fortified place for

holding that of the senate,

nihil horum ora vultusque moverunt?

Hasn't the ~~nothing~~ faces and countenance of these men not moved you? ^{here}

Patere tua consilia non sentis?

Don't you realize your plans to be exposed.

to be open exposed

constrictam iam ^{now} horum omnium

scientia teneri coniurationem

tuam non vides?

Don't you see you

1 In Cat. 3

nom/abl.
sing
n. nom/abl pl.

gone gone that ^{adv. once, formerly} ^{Cicero} in ^{abl. sing} ^{virtue} ^{acc. nom. pl. masc.}

Fuit, fuit ista quondam in hac re publica virtus ut virii fortes

acrioribus supplicis civem perniciosum quam acerbissimum hostem coercerent

gone, gone is that virtue once [found] in the republic, that strong men.

Supplicium, i. n.
conj. as, when, w/ subj just as.
that, so that

strong. nom/acc. pl.

acer, -cris, -cre.
keen. severe.

m. nom. pl.

coerco
coercerent - 3rd pl. imperfect subj. act.

Civis, is
citizen

gone, gone is that virtue that strong men would use to coerce by means with ~~of severe punishments~~ a dangerous citizen with ~~severe punishments~~ with more severe punishments than the worst enemy.

dissimulo rei gen. dat sing n. nom sing n. nom sing

Habemus senatus consultum in te,
 Catilina, vehemens et grave; non
deest rei publicae consilium neque
 auctoritas huius ordinis
 nos, nos, dico aperte, Consules
 desumus.

desum

gen. sing

plans nos

ord. inis
rank in

We have a senatus consultum against
 you, Catiline, strong and grave;

Not lacking of senatus council and
 resolution of the republic but

but we of this order, we, we
 I say openly we Consules are lacking.

1 In Cat. 4

once, formerly

Cicero

Decrevit quondam senatus, ut

2. Opimius consul videret ne quid
res publica detrimenti caperet

suffer

3rd sing. impf. active
Subjunctive

decide, decree

decerno, -ere, -crevi, -cretum.

3rd sing. perf. act. ind.

had

The senate ~~decided~~ once decided (held) that
Lucius Opimius should see that the
republic ~~to~~ would suffer ~~no~~ from
no harm.

the
consul

3rd sing. perf.
act. ind.

intercedo, -ere, -cessi,
-cessum.

nox nulla

intercessit;

interfectus

perf.
passive

est

on account
of
propter

quasdam

seditionum

gen

suspiciones C. Gracchus, clarissimo

patre, avo, maioribus; occisus est

cum liberis Marcus Fulvius consularis.

suspicio, ionis
suspiciones

non
acc.
pl.

-not one night intervened, on account of
suspicion
& a certain
sedition

interficio, -ere, -feci, -fectum
put to death murder.

Herodotus

7.10.7 For slanderer is of all
ever the most terrible

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten notes and diagrams, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. Some words like 'slanderer' and 'terrible' are faintly visible.]

1 In Cat. 4

nex nulla intercessit; interfectus est
propter quasdam seditionum suspiciones

C. Gracchus, clarissimo (patre)
avo, maioribus; occisus est cum
liberis Marcus Fulvius Consularis.

not one night intervened; [when] on
account of suspicions of a certain
sedition, Gaius Gracchus was ~~the~~
murdered. famous

famous father, grandfather,
ancestors.

patre abl. sig

pater, patris, m.

Not one night intervened, Gaius Gracchus,
from a famous father, grandfather,
ancestors, was murdered on account
of suspicions of a certain sedition;
Marcus Fulvius, an ex-consul, was
slain along with his children.

Simili^{dat} senatus^{gen.} consulto C. Mario
et L. Valerio consulibus<sup>-consultum, i, n.
dat/abl. sing.</sup> est

permissa res publica^{consul, -ulis, m.}

Similis, -e + gen or dat : like similar
senatus, -us, m. senate

Gaius Marius and Lucius Valerius

est permissa : permitto, -ere, -misi
-missum entrusted.
permissa : 3rd sing perf pass ind.

"was entrusted".

~~A similar decree of the senate was
entrusted to the consuls Gaius Marius
and Lucius Valerius.~~

The republic entrusted a similar decree
of the senate to the consuls Gaius
Marius and Lucius Valerius.

num unum diem postea I.

Saturninum tribunum pl. et

C. Servilium praetorem mors ac

rei publicae poena remorata est?

praetor, -oris acc. sing

direct question: surely was not

gen/dat

Lucius Saturninus, tribune of the
plebs and Gaius Servilius

poena, -ae, f. penalty, punishment

3rd sing. perf. pass. ind.

remoror

~~surely the ^{death} penalty of the state
was not kept waiting more
than a single day~~

surely Lucius Saturninus, tribune of
the plebs and Gaius Servilius, praetor,
were not kept waiting ~~more~~ than after a
single day ~~for death and the penalty~~
~~penalty of the state, for the~~
death and the penalty of the state.

cons. but, yet
 adv. in truth, indeed
 we

now
 already

At vero nos vicesimum iam

diem patimur hebecere aciem — edge
 acies, ei, f.

horum auctoritatis. hebesco
 power. grow dull, or blunt

6th
 gen. su

patior, i, passus
 bear, suffer
 allow, permit

vicesimus, -a, -um.

But indeed auctoritas, -tatis.
 objective genitive

patimur, 1st pl. pres. pass. ind.
 "we permit" allow

patior, pati, passus sum.

of these men here of authority

But truly we already permit the edge
 of the power of these men to become dull.
 grow blunt.

In Cat. 4

for ^{gen. sing.} of this ^{here}

modus, -i, m.
way, manner

Habemus enim huiusce modi

sentatus consultum verum inclusum

but

in tabulis, tamquam in vagina

reconditum, quo ex senatus consulto

confestim te interfectum esse, Catiline,

convenit.

as though, as if

immediately

of this kind

For we have a decree of this kind but it ~~has~~ ^{has} been ~~confided~~ ^{confided} to the public records, as though ~~buried~~ ^{buried} it has ~~in a sheath~~ ^{in a sheath} if ~~it~~ ^{it} had been ~~having~~ ^{having} ~~been~~ ^{been} buried in a sheath.

For we have a decree of this kind but having it ~~has~~ ^{has} been locked up in the public records as if ~~it~~ ^{it} ~~has~~ ^{has} been ~~having~~ ^{having} been buried in a sheath, ~~which~~ ^{which} in accordance with this decree ~~has~~ ^{has} agreed you, Catiline, should have been put to death immediately,

perf. ind.

perf. pass. part.

Vivis, et vivis non ad deponendam,
sed ad confirmandam audaciam.

you live, and

annulus

annulus (not ann-), i, m., a ring

The right to wear a gold ring was
possessed, in the time of the Republic, only
by the knights (-equites).

decoroso - decorosus, -a, um.

(m/n. dat/abl) elegant, beautiful.

ring.

triumphus.

by/with/from

to/for elegant

Bruni.

moreover

Romanus

breast plate ornament

Constat autem Romanos praetextam
 et trabecas phalerasque et annulos,
 togas quoque pictas et palmatas
 tunicas also, too
 anulus, i, m.

equestrians

consto, stiti, -statum
stand together, agree, correspond

Curras insuper aureos triumpho
 decoroso, fasces denique et lectulos
 et tubas et sellam curulem ac

chariots

Cetera omnia regum magistratuumque

insignia ab Etruscis sumpsisse

and finally
lastly

abl. pl. Etruscis, -orum

sumo, sumpsi, sumptum (3)
sumere

to have taken.

Moreover

It is evident that the Romans have taken from the Etruscans the praetexta, and trabecae*, and phalerae and annuli, and also the togas painted togas on the embroidered tunics, and besides that the golden chariots elegant golden chariots for an elegant triumph. the fasces, the lectors,

* robes of ~~the~~ of equestrian order

quod cum ex duodecim populis
 because when, since, although + abl. with out of out of: from populus, i, m. people dat/abl pl.

Etrusci constant, singulos singuli

lictores regi labant.

lictor, -oris
 nom/acc pl.

Imp of subj. active
 They would (should) take
 Consto: agrees: corresponds
 accipio, capi, ceptus
 to receive get accept

unde ab Romanis res accepta, nec
 from thence

numerus quidem immixtus

est. in / weaker lessen, diminish
 immixtus, ui, uter.

Since the Etruscan people all were composed of twelve people, each gave one man to the lictors of the king

From there the thing was the Romans acquired the thing, that indeed that not having having diminished the number not having been diminished.

Bruni

Moreover it is evident the Romans have taken from the Etruscans the praetexta, trabeas, phalerae, and anuli, and also the painted togas and the embroidered tunics, besides that the golden chariots for an elegant triumph, the fasces, the lictors, the trumpets and the curule chairs and the rest of the things insignias of kings and magistrates.

for because in that twelve
Nam quod duodecim lictores apparebunt
regibus consulibusque romanis, id

quoque inde sumptum traditur,
perb post part sumo
pres and presine
neut. nom/acc. sing
transmitted

also so

thence from that place

appareo, ui, itum
clear, evident, manifest, certain,
to appear, become visible, to attend
wait upon, serve.

For because twelve lictors attend the ^{Roman} kings and consuls ~~having been transmitted~~
this thing too having been taken from the ~~transferred~~ ^{transm}

this thing is carried over
this thing has been carried over
from the same place. taken over

Jerome (Letter 60.16)

Negue enim historiam ^{propono, posui} ^{positum} proposui

scribere, sed nostras breviter flere

miserias.

acc. pl.
miser, era, erum adj.
misfortunes

adv.
briefly

flere, flevi
flatum ②
bemoil, weep
lament.

But I have not proposed to write a history, but to briefly bewail our misfortunes.

Senonius (De grammatica 10)
to the same place

De eodem Asinius Pollio in libro
quo Sallustii scripta reprehendit
ut nimia priscorum verborum
affectatione oblita, ita tradit:

From the same place in a book where
he criticized Sallust's writing as
excessive, ~~staring~~ affected by forgotten
words of the ancient words.

nimius, -a, -um excessive words of the ancient words

reprehendo: rebukes

4. nom/acc. pl

perf. pass. part. forgetting

oblido
obliscus, -a, -um
oblitor, oris, m. forgetter
oblivio, onis, f. forgotten

prisci, orum, m. the ancients
adv. primitive, olden.

affectatione: affectatio, onis, f.
staring to give a certain character

affected
6. obl. sing affected by / with / from

You live, and you live not towards
stopping, but strengthening your audacity.

I wish, Conscript fathers, myself
to be merciful, I therefore wish
myself not to appear irresolute (dissolute)
in such great dangers & to the
republic, but now I condemn myself
my very self for inactivity and
negligence.

1 In. Cat. 4

Vivis, et vivis non ad deponendam,
+ acc. to, towards
depono, -ere
-puli, -positu

sed ad confirmandam audaciam

you
the lives, and.

audacia, ae, f.
insolence

set, or lay
aside

confirmo (i)
strengthen, confirm;
declare

You live, and you live not stopping
by but strengthening your audacity.

Cupio, patres conscripti, me esse

clementem, cupio in tantis rei publicae

periculis me non dissolutum videri,
self-very
to appear
pres. inf pas

sed iam me ipse inertiae nequitiaeque

condemno.

tantus, a, um.
merciful
Clemens, -ntis,

I wish
myself, I wish
Conscript fathers
wish to be merciful
1

irresolute

1 In Cat. 5

narrow passes

Cicero

Camp drum.

Castra sunt in Italia contra populum collocata^{(1) station}

Romanum in Etruriae faucibus collocata,

Cresco
-ere, crevi
cretum
grow
increase

Crescit in dies singulos hostium

moreover

of the camps. Luceo, etc
-xi
-ctus

numerus, eorum autem castrorum ducentumque

hostium intra moenia atque adeo in

senatu videtis intestinam aliquam cotidie

perniciem rei publicae ~~impendentem~~ molientem

destruction

civil

actually.

every day.

m. pl.
these men.

There is a Camp in Italy against the Roman people stationed in the narrow passes of Etruria, it grows the number of those enemies grows & every day, moreover

the leader of of these men and the enemy you see is within the walls and is actually

preparing

Moreover the leader of those men and the enemy is within the walls and you actually see him in the senate plotting on some the internal destruction of the republic every day.

I shall have to fear rather, may
not that all good men will say ~~would~~ say.
I have acted too late but too cruel.

the deed to be

than ^{some may say} the deed to be cruel

Not that all good men ^{by me}

not that, but rather this, that all good
men may say the ^{deed} act is too late
but rather that some may say it
to be ^{too} ~~the~~ cruel.

Not that but rather this that all
good men may say the act by me
to be too late but that some may
say it to be too cruel.

I In Cat. 5

-ere, -ndi, -nsum

arrest Cicero

Sí te iam, Catiline, Comprehendi, sí

interfici iussero, credo, erit verendum

míhi, ne non potius hoc omnes boni

put
you to
death.

serius q me quam quisquam crudelius

factum esse dicat. hoc
rather

m/n. this
abl. his

Now if I arrested you, Catiline, if I
order you put to death, I think,
there will be lest for me to fear

to me

he will vereror fearing
he, she, it will ferre ~~toe~~ fearing

he will stare it will be for me to afraid.
not that rather this that all good men
too late

anything.

it will have to be feared by me

~~There is a certain reason why I am
not yet inclined to do what I ought
to do, I may do and
what ought to have been done long ago.~~

~~In truth I may do this but have
not yet been inclined
though~~

~~In truth there I may do this but am
I am not yet inclined because of a
certain~~

~~In truth though I may do this ~~but~~,
on account of a certain reason I am
~~not~~ not ^{yet} inclined to do the deed
that ought to have been done long ago.~~

In Cat. 5

n. acc. this
nom/acc/abl sing
m. all sing

Verum ego hoc, quod iam pridem
because long ago reason.

factum esse oportuit, certa de causa
st per / sing
subj. pres.

deed
-i, n.

nondum

adducor

at faciam.

certus, -a, -
certain, sure

perf. act ind.

in order that

But in truth ↓

oportet (2) it is necessary
proper, right, one ought

not yet

But the truth is this, because

what ought to have been done long ago

in order that I may do

adducor, -ere, -duxi, -ductum.
induce, lead on.

adducor - I am led

1st sing pres. pass. ind.

Why should I have been inclined to do what I may do

I'm led induced by certain reasons

On account of certain things reasons

I'm not yet led

But the truth is this, There is one particular reason I have not yet been led in order that I may do what ought to have been done long ago.

Now when ~~there~~ there is to nobody
so wicked, so worthless, so like you
~~shameless~~
will be able to be found who is

that ~~it~~

so shameless, so worthless, so like you
that ~~it~~ who would admit this deed
say

is unjust then you finally to be
put to death.

^{there is}
Now when, nobody will be able to
be found so wicked, so worthless,
so like you who would say this
deed is unjust then you

Now when there is nobody to be found
who is so wicked, so worthless, so
like you as to say this deed is
unjust then he will be can be put
to death

↑
finally

But the truth is that all that
you will be engaged in is a
game of hide and seek. You
are not to be found. You
are not to be found. You
are not to be found.

1 In Cat. 5

then finally in short. interficio, -er, -feci
factum put to death
when since although
Tum denique ~~inter~~ interficiere, cum
now so iam nemo tam so improbus, tam perditus
so tam tui similis inveniri poterit, qui
id non iure factum esse fateatur.

Then finally to be put to death.

- a - un.
wicked, shameless.

so like you

invenio, ire veni, -venit
come upon, find
pres. inf. passive
to be found
abandoned
dissolute
worthless

profero (4)
to get
to take

that he as to admit
this deed to be unjust

fateor, eri, fassus
would admit
that he would ad

now when nobody so like you, so wicked,
so worthless, so like you will be able
to be found

1 In Cat. 4

So long as there shall be anyone
at all who might be bold enough
to defend you, you will live, but you
will live ~~not~~ such as you do live,
besieged by my many and strong
defenses, thou shalt not be able to
move against the republic.

Though you shall feel nothing, many
eyes and ears will be spying
on you, watching over you just
as they have done

Indeed, Catiline,
what now thee detains
if night ^{has} ~~by~~ its gloom
can not conceal
the wickedness of a meeting
nor the privacy of a home
within its walls contain
the voices of conspiracy
if all is ~~ill~~ illuminated
if all permeates?

Now, take my advice. Change your mind.
Forget your murder and arson. You
are beset on all sides. All your plans,
which you may recount with me now,
are clear as day.

1 In Cat. 6

Cicero

(6) Quam diu quisquam erit ^{long as someone} ^{someone} ^{who} qui te defendere audeat, viues, sed viues

ita, ut vivis, multis ^{strong} meis et firmis

dat/abl pl.

praesidiis obsessus, ne commovere te contra rem publicam possis.

so long as there is ^{will be anyone at all} ~~someone~~ who might be bold enough to defend you, ~~you will live~~, but you will live in such a way you will live, but you will live in such a way (in a manner), just as you ~~live~~ do live, besieged by my many and strong defences, thou shalt not be able to move against the republic

obsideo, -ere, -sedi, -sessum
besieged, beset, lie in wait for
perf. pass. part

praesidium, -i, n. defence, garrison, bodyguard.

(1) In heaven's name, Catiline, how long will you abuse our patience? How long will your madness mock us? How long will unrestrained audacity toss itself about? $\$$

Is it nothing to you

Though you feel nothing, many eyes
and ears will be spying on you
and watching over you just as they
have done.

Still, you perceiving nothing,
many eyes and ears will be
spying and watching you, just
as they have done.

1 In Cat. 6

also, even, still
eyes m.

and f.
auris, i.e. b.
ears.

Multorum te etiam oculi et aures

non sentientem, sicut adhuc fecerunt,
speculabuntur atque Custodient

Sentio
sentio, -ire
sensum.
realizing

specular (1)
spy out, observe.
3rd pl. fut. passive indicative
they will be spying

just as,
as.

3rd pl. fut.
act. ind
custodis (1)
watch over, guard.
They will watch over.

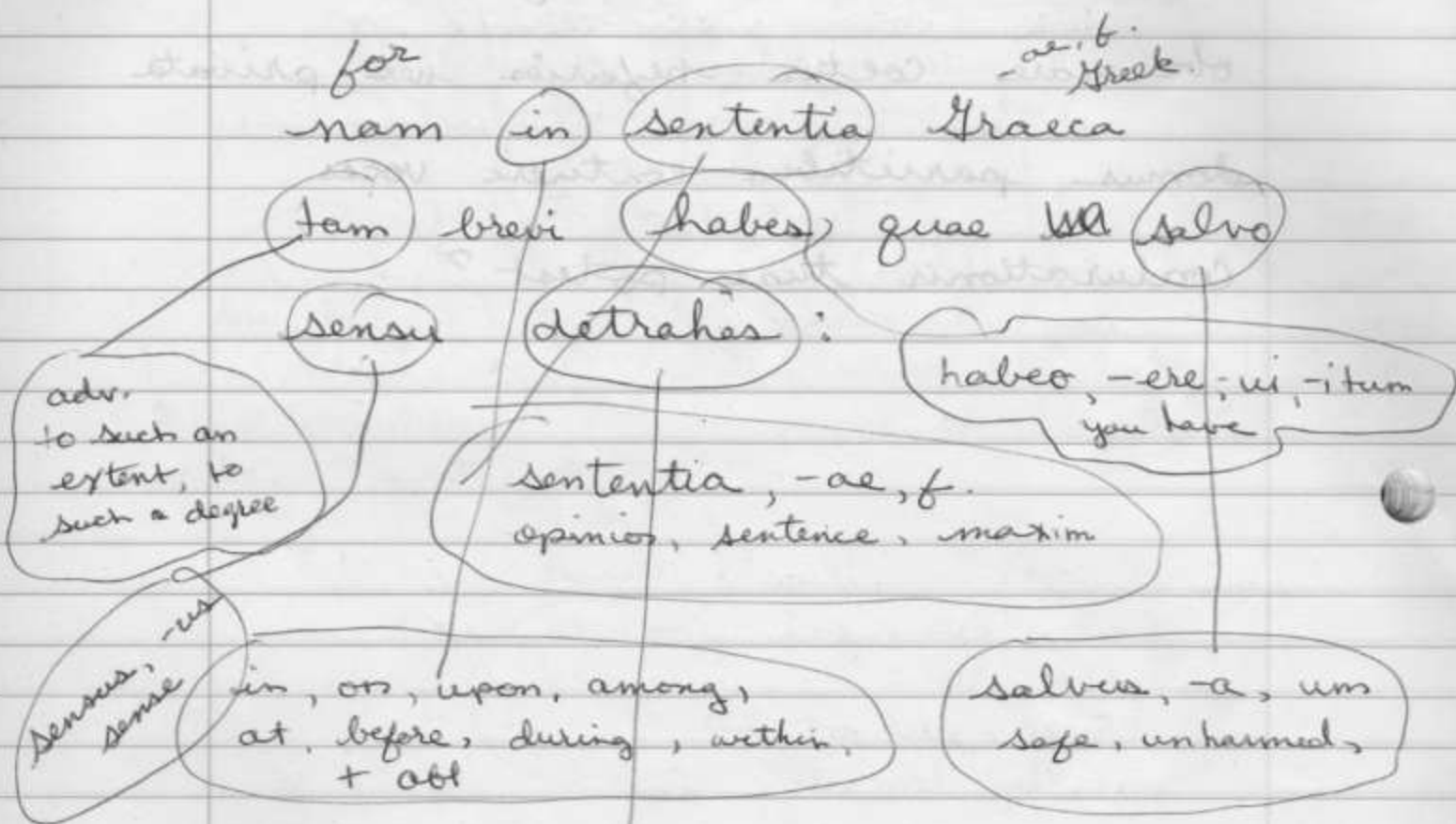
hitherto,
as yet

facio, -ere, feci, factum
make, do
3rd pl. perf. act. ind.
they have done.

namque
though you perc

Moreover may many eyes and ears
will be spying and watching you though
will be unaware just as they have
done

While the principal virtue in Thucydides is brevity, Salust has beaten him at this and ~~the former~~ he concedes to him in his own camp;



For ~~that~~ the Greek sentence is certainly short, you have that which may be removed the sense is unharmed.

you may remove
 detraho, -trahere, -traxi, -tractum
 to remove, to take away, deplete,
 rob. 2nd sing pres, act. sub.

Controversarium

9.1.13

Seneca Major

Cum ^{abl.} sit ^{f. nom/abl singular} praecipua in Thucydide virtus
 brevis, ^{m. acc. sing} hac eum Sallustius vicit
 et in ^{acc. sing} istis illis castris cecidit,
 nam in sententia Graeca tam brevi
 habes quae salvo sensu detrahatur:

ille
that

his

abl.
to say
this

sum, esse, fui, futurus
3rd sing pres. active subj
let him be. may he be

Together, with, at the same time

praecipuus, -a, -um
special, peculiar, chief,
principal, distinguished,
excellent, extraordinary,
outstanding

castrum, -i, -a
camp

brevitas, -tatis, f.
shortness

virtus, -utis, f.
manliness, virtue

Although the principal virtue in Thucydides
is brevity, Sallust has beaten him at
this and.

vinco, vincere, vici, victum
conquer, vanquish, beat.
3rd sing perf. act. ind.

Cedo, cedere, cessi, cessum
to grant
concede, yield

At ex Sallusti sententia nihil

demi sine detrimento sensus potest.

But from Sallust's sentence nothing
can be removed without harm
to the sense.

pres. pass. inf

detrimentum, i, n.
detriment, loss, damage
harm

While the principal virtue in Thucydides
is brevity, Sallust has beaten him
at this and the former yields to him
in his own camp; for the ~~that~~
sentence in Greek is certainly short, you
have that which may be removed while
the sense is unharmed; take out for instance
οὐκ ἐκείνη or οὐκ ἐκείνη,
take out 'ἐκείνη'; the sense will
remain, not as elegant, but still
equally complete. But from ~~all~~ a
sentence of Sallust nothing can be
removed without harm to the sense

(9.1.13)

Controversarium

Seneca Major

deme grae salva sensu de hah.

deme vel ουγκρυαα vel

even if although

ουοκρυαα, deme 'εκαοτω:

Constabit sensus, etiamsi non aegue

Comptus, aegue tamen integer.

even, for instance

Consto, -stare, -stiti
-statum; to stand together, to agree, correspond, to stand firm, remain unchanged

demo, -ere, -psi, -ptum
to take away, remove, withdraw, subtract
imp. sig

for instance

take out ουγκρυαα or even 'εκαοτω

Comptus, -a, um
pp & come next. elegant

take away 'εκαοτω you with the sense will remain, not as elegant but still equally complete.

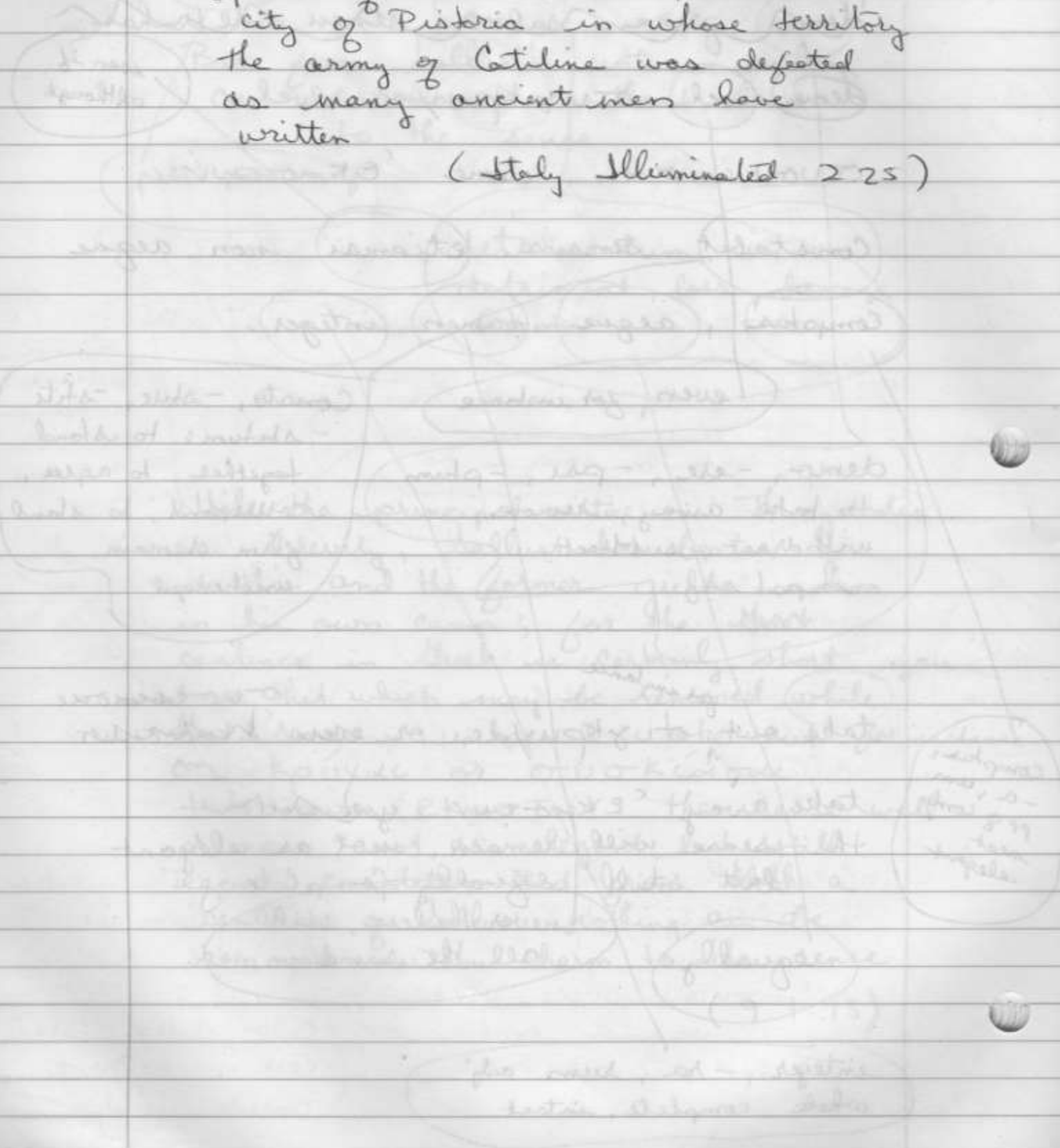
equally

nevertheless, still all the same

integer, -ra, rum adj
whole, complete, intact

(But) in the top-most corner
 of the large and principal
 plain of all Etruria is the
 city of Pistoria in whose territory
 the army of Catiline was defeated
 as many ancient men have
 written

(Italy Illuminated 225)



Italy ↓ Illuminated

Flavio Biondo

sinus, -us, m.
corner

large
amplae

Supremo autem in sinu ac primariae totius Etrusciae

and also
moreover

planities, Pistoria est civitas,

plain
gr.

in cuius agro Catilinae exercitum

fuisse superlatum multi ex vetustis

scripsere (2.25)

ager, -ri, m.
field, ground, territory

Conj., but
on the other hand
however

cuius
-atis
pronoun

Supremus, -a, -um
superl of superus
highest, last, final
supreme, tipper most

whole, all
entire

Vetustas
-atis
ancient times
antiquity

perf. inf seem
to have been

m. root sig.
scribo, scribere, scripsi
scriptum
perf. ind act 3rd pl
poetic
Scriptor, -oris, m.
writer

xxxxxx

Not All of his adversities did he endure
as a dignified man besides death

vit, um, i, m
faults

nevertheless.

... si quis ^{any} tamen virtutibus vitia

pensavit, vir magnus acer — brave energetic

memorabilis fuit, et in Cicerone

laudes persequendas Cicerone

laudatore opus fuerit. opus, -eris n, work, deed

persequor, -sequi, -secutus, sum
follow persistently
gerundive

penseo, -ere: to weigh out
consider, ponder

perf. sub. act.
he may have been

3rd sing perf. act. ind.
he has been, was

memorable

eulogist

He was a man, great, brave, and memorable

Nevertheless

if we consider any of his faults against his
virtues, he ^{nevertheless} was a man, great, brave, and
memorable, and

Fragmenta 50

Livy

he was

Omnium adversorum nihil ut vix
 dignum erat tulit praeter mortem
 ... Si quis tamen virtutibus vitia
 pensarit, vir magnus acer
 memorabilis fuit, et in cuius
 laudes persequendas Cicerone
 laudatore opus fuit.

nothing no

vir, viri, m.
as man

conj.
besides
other than
above
beyond

omnis, -e adj.
all, every

adversus, -a, -um
opposite, unfavorable
hostile

adv. how, in what way
conj. (comparative) as
(adversative) although
(temporal) when, while

dignus, -a, -um
worthy, deserving

tollo, tollere, sustuli, sublatus: remove

tolero, -are: tolerate, bear, endure

was ed

Indeed I have not proposed to write a history, but to briefly bewail our misfortunes, Besides giving a worthy explanation (to these things both Thucydides and Sallust have been silent.

Besides explaining this thing with merit (justice)

Letters

nee not. of course
or instance
indeed
certainly

Jerome

Negue enim historiam

proposui

to write

scribere

sed nostras

breviter

flere

miserias

Alioquin

ad haec
+ acc. n. acc. pl.

merito

explicanda

et Thucydides

et Sallustius

muti

sunt

They are

miseria, ae. b/
miseriae

pres. pass.
ind

musso, -are, bear in
silence

propono, -ponere
-posui, -positum
proposed

fleo, -ere, -are, -atum
cry, bewail
lament

alioqui, alioquin
adv. otherwise, besides
in any case

meritus, -a, -um
just, deserved, right
proper, merit

expleo, -ere, -evi, -atum
to fill out, to complete,

explicanda gerundive neut nom/acc pl.
fem abl./nom. sing

per omne fas ac nefas

per omne fas

The human blood which they pass
handed around in paterae to
drink was used ~~as a~~ as a pledge
a pledge of the conspiracy
would be a consummate sin
if the reason they drank not a
greater one.

Epitome 2.12.10

to drink

Florus

supine to express purpose

Additum est

pignus

conjuratio, -onis, f.
conspiracy, plot

Coniurationis

Sanguis humanus, quem

circumlatum

pateris bibere

summum nefas, ni

amplius esset

propterea quod biberunt

if not unless

patera, aeb
a flat dish
used esp. in making libation

addo, -dere, -didi, -ditum
to add increase, to impart, bestow

crime
they drank

pignus, -eris, -eris
pledge, security, guarantee
hostage

Circumfero, -ferre,
-tuli, -latum

he she it
would be

Consummate
Conspicuate

Comparative
note

propterea quod
for the very reason that

ades, ii
to enter upon undertake

Platonic Theology

Ficino

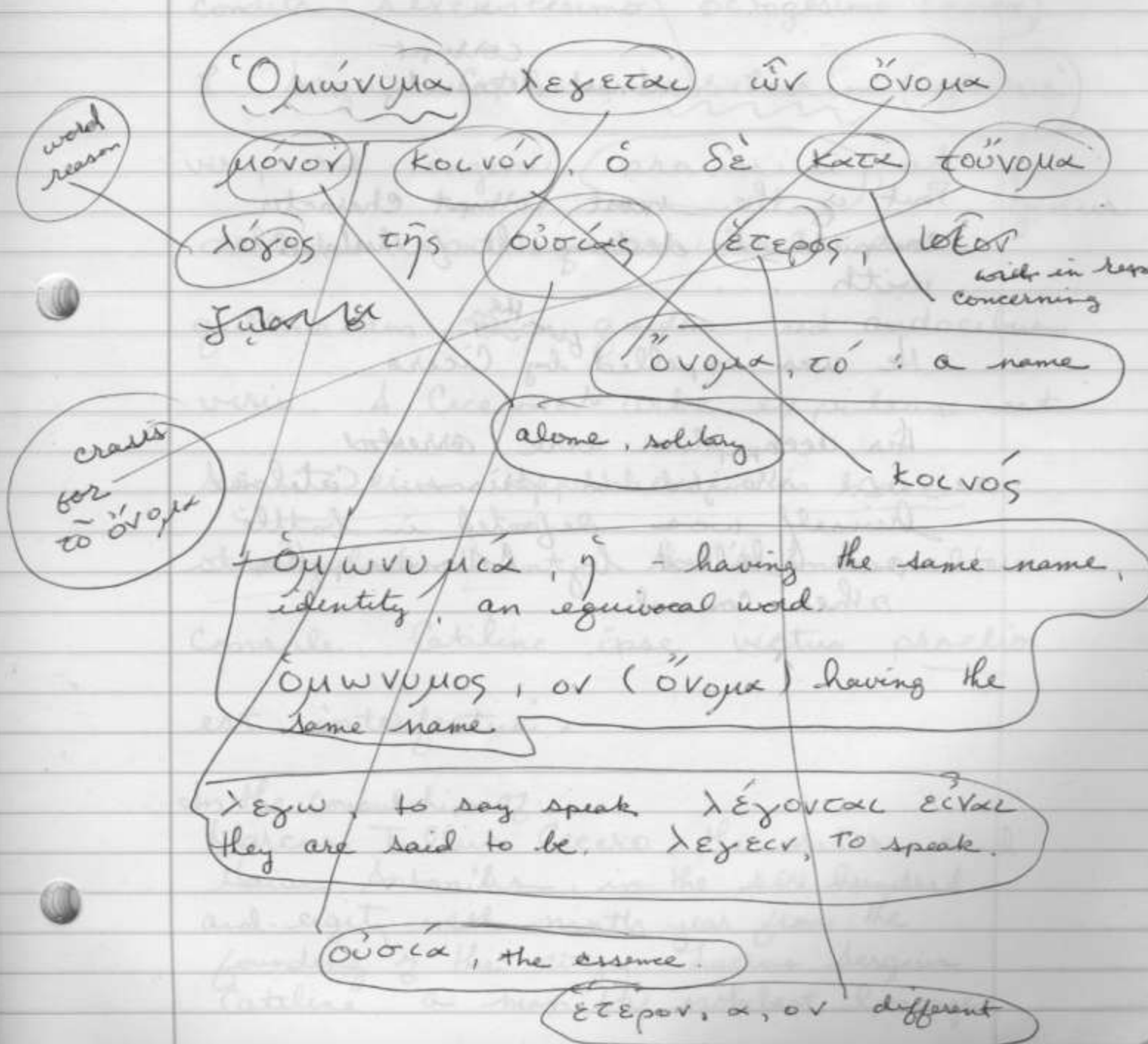
Proem 3

ut in ipsa creatae mentis divinitate,
 ceu speculo rerum omnium medio,
 creatoris ipsius tum opera speculemur,
 tum mentem contemplemur atque colamus.

that in the divinity of the created mind, as
 in a mirror at the center of things, we
~~we~~ should first observe the works of the Creator,
 and then contemplate and worship the mind
 of the Creator.

Categories Aristotle

(1.1) Things are equivocally named, when they have the name only in common, the definition (or statement of essence) corresponding with the name being different.



ingenium, i.e.
character

sed ingenii pravissimi, ad
delendam patriam coniuravit
cum quibusdam claris quidem,
sed audacibus viris.

corrupt
utmost depravity

But of the most corrupt character
conspired to destroy the fatherland
with ...

He was expelled ^{from the city} by Cicero

His accomplices were arrested
and strangled in prison, Catiline
himself was defeated in battle
and killed by Antonius, the
other consul.

Brevia

Breviarium Ab ille Codita, Franciscus Ruell
1887

Breviarium

Eutropi

(6.15) M. Tullio Cicerone oratore et
C. Antonio Consulibus, anno ab urbe ^{romana}
condita sexcentesimo octogesimo nono,
L. Sergius Catiline, nobilissimi generis
vir, sed ingenii pravissimi, ad
delendam patriam conuicavit cum
quibusdam clavis quidem, sed audacibus
viris. A Cicerone urbe expulsus est.
Socii eius deprehensi in carcere
strangulati sunt. Ab Antonio, altero
Consule, Catiline ipse victus proelio
est interfectus.

In the Consulship of
Marcus Tullius Cicero, the orator, and
Gaius Antonius, in the six hundred
and eighty ninth year from the
founding of the city, Lucius Sergius
Catiline, a man the noblest lineage

permistum perf. part. pass.
mixed

testificante: pres. part. m. abl. sing
testificor: bear witness, give evidence,
attest, testify, publish

Circumtulisse: to bear round.
perf. inf. act. ind. to ~~pass~~ have passed around.

in this manner used to be

in nearly this manner among the Romans
an oath was affirmed between factions
as Sallust so testifies, ^{who} ~~he~~ writes
that Catiline passed around blood
from a human body mixed among
with wine in paterae ^{his}
~~in~~ ^{Confederates}

scribit: pres. ind. act. 3rd sing.

In nearly this way, as Sallust so testifies,
~~among~~ an oath was affirmed between
Roman factions. He ~~writes~~ writes that
Catiline passed around blood from a
human body mixed with wine in paterae.

Polydore Virgil

at, by, among, near
Romanus, -a, -um
Romans

(2.15.8)

^{thus}
st
Sic

ferme

apud Romanos

iusiurandum

inter factiosos

factiosus
-a, -um
factious

confirmabatur

testificante Sallustio

qui scribit Catilinam humani

corporis sanguinem vino permistum

in patris circumtulisse sociis

in this way, as follows

socius
confederates

perf.
ing. act

ferē or ferme adv. : approximately
nearly, almost, about

scribo, scribere, scripsi
scriptum (3)

ius iurandum, n. oath

scribit he writes

Confirmo, are, Confirm

Confirmabatur 3rd sing. impoy. ^{pass} det. und.

testificatio, -onis, f. giving evidence

testifying

testificor, -ari, -atus sum

to give evidence



and why, one by one,
 that
 and yet they, one by one, ~~tasted~~ have to
 taste it in order that among themselves
 there would be more trust. And at
 any rate it is ~~done~~ this same thing is done
 among those who ~~conspire~~ are ~~making~~
~~making~~ conspire to commit a crime

gerundive
 n. all. sing
 facio

today
 as a
 sign
 token

Controversiae

Seneca Major

T. autem Livius tam iniquus

con's. but on the other hand however

so much so such extent so much a degree

Sallustio erat ut hanc ipsam ipse himself

sententiam et tamquam ~~trans~~ transferretur

obiceret Sallustio. Nec hoc amore

Thucydidis facit, ut illum praeferat,

sed laudat quem non timet et

facilius putat posse a se Sallustium

vinci si ante a Thucyde vincatur.

(9.1.14)

iniquus, -a, -um adj.
uneven, unequal, prejudiced
unfair

3rd sing perf. act. ind.
he has been, he was

transfere, -ferre, -tuli, -latum
to carry or bring across;
to transfer by writing
translate

objicere, -jicere, -jeci, -jectum
to cast, hurl

6. occ. of this

just as as, as much as if

If sparingly I were to touch sparingly
on the gracefulness of his character
I would touch upon being jealous, ~~if~~
~~I would it would I would~~

~~would~~ ^{is} ~~to~~ to be be besides a jealous critic.
resemble

blandienti : blandior, -iri, -itus sum

imitator : imitor, -ari, -atus sum.

imitator : imitator

Sallustius, ii (-i) (adj. + anus)

testimonium, ii testimony

Sallustianus = belonging to Sallust

2nd Conj. 1st sing fut. act. ind.
"I shall"

persequar : persequor, -sequi, -secutus
1st sing pres. act. sub. sum.

be on the heels of
follow persistently
imitate, copy.

justly, rightly

Value estimator receive fut. ind passive

existimator -oris, m. critic judge

Ausonius

moderately seldom adv. sparingly, rarely

m. getting

si parce decore morum eius attingam,

liventi similis existimabor: si

iuste persequar ero proximus

↓ shall be

blandienti, imitabor igitur Sallustiani testimonii.

next, next door

then therefore

if, if only

adv. beautifully, gracefully suitably, properly

blandentia -ae flattery

adj. morus, -a, -um, foolish m. pl. morals, character, customs mos, moris

similis, -e similar

adv. livens liventis black & blue lived

old adt = att: attingo, -tingere, tigi, -tactum: to touch upon, mention lightly 1st sing fut. act ind 1st sing pres. sub. ind

liveo, -ere + dat (to be jealous of) gerundive envious

pres. part. mas. abl/dat sing

blandiens

Phenomenology of Spirit

G.W.F. Hegel

- (578) being and thought are, in themselves the same.
- (563) Enlightenment distorts all the moments of faith, changing them into something different from what they are in it. But Enlightenment has only a human right as against faith and for the support of its own truth.
- (655) Equally, it is in its own self divine worship, for its action is the contemplation of its own divinity.
- (11) Spirit is indeed never at rest but always engaged in moving forward.
- (26) The situation in which consciousness knows itself to be at home is for Science one marked by the absence of Spirit.
- (484) Its ⁱⁿ substance, therefore, is its externalization and the externalization is its substance.

In the same place, Asinius Pollio,
in a book, where he criticized
the writings of Sallust as being
defiled by excessive

f. abl. sing
striving after
affectatione: affectatio, -onis, f.
eager, desire, affectation, conceit.

tradit: trado, tradere, tradidi,
traditum (3rd) hand over,
surrender, deliver, betray, transmit,
pass on, relate, recount, to teach

oblita: ~~oblitus~~: defiled, smeared.

obliviscor: to forget. perf. part. pass.

oblita = f. abl. sing.

De Grammaticis

Seutonius

De libris

out of from to the same place, purpose or person

liber

De eodem Asinius Pollio in libro,

quo Sallustii scripta reprehendit

as

ut nimia priscorum verborum

affectatione oblita, ita tradit: thus, so

f

"In eam rem adiutorium ei fecit maxime quidam Ateius praetextatus nobis grammaticus Latinus declamantium deinde auditor atque praceptor, ad summam Philologus ab semet nominatus."

reprehendo, -endere, -endi, -ensum
rebuke, criticize 3rd perf. act. ind.

he criticized

nimis, -a, -um
very much, excessive too great

priscus, -a, -um
old, ancient, old-fashioned

verbum, i, n. word

(A.D. 320)

Breviarium

Eutropius

In the six hundred and seventy-eighth year of the city of Rome ~~Marcus~~ a new war was suddenly incited in Italy, for seventy-four gladiators, under the leadership of Spartacus, Crixus and Oenomaus, broke out of the school at Capua and fled and, wandering through Italy, instigated a war almost as serious as that which Hannibal had set in motion. For, after defeating many generals and two Consuls of the Romans at the same time, they collected an army of almost sixty thousand armed men, but they were defeated in Apulia by the proconsul Marcus Licinius Crassus and, after many disasters had happened to Italy, this war was concluded in its third year.

(6.7)
Et in Italia novum bellum subito commotum est. Septuaginta erim et quattuor gladiatores ducibus Spartaco, Crixo et Oenomaos effracto Capuae ludu fugerunt.

Et per Italiam vagantes paene
 non levius bellum in ea,
 quam Hannibal nocerat, paraverunt.
 Nam multis ducibus et duobus
 simul Romanorum consulibus
 victis sexaginta fere milium
 armatorum exercitum congregaverunt,
 vicique sunt in Apulia a
 M. Licinio Crasso pro Consule,
 et post multas calamitates
 Italiae tertio anno bello
 huic est finis impositus.

ce	Livy	Epit	XCV-XCVII
	Plut.	Crassus	8
	Pompey	21	
	Florus II	8	
	Oros.	V. 24	

Ab Urbe Condita

Levy

is that especially chiefly

Hoc illud est praecipue in cognitione rerum salubre ac frugiferum, omnis te exempli documenta in illustri posita monumento intueri; inde tibi tuaeque rei publicae quod imitere casias, inde foedum inceptu, foedum exitu, quod vites.

f. res: rerum = gen pl

(1.10-11)

n. / m. abl. sing.
 nom. sing this

Cognitio, -onis
 learning, acquiring knowledge

Saluber, -re adj.
 healthful, healthy
 wholesome, base
 w/dat. beneficial to

fruitful, productive,
 profitable

Institutio: Quintilianus
③ deinde
from that place
thereafter

Livy

Cum Spartaco dein debellavit, Caesis

cum ipso sexaginta milibus

(XCVII)

de bello, -are

Quattuor et septuaginta gladiatores
Capuae ex ludo Lentuli profugerunt

et congregata servitorum

ergastulorumque multitudine, Criso

et Spartaco ducibus bello

excitato, Claudium Pulchrum

legatum

~~I think the best what is indeed
best should be first and regularly,
but~~

I think what is indeed best should come
both first and regularly, but the of them
best candidate is anyone nevertheless
anyone who besides that that is
most accessible for example Livy
for boys rather than Hallist for
although he is a better author of
history, one's work should be already
be advancing in order to ~~understand~~ him
advanced more appreciate,

one

He should be already adva

work should already be advanced

C.D. Livy 10.1.39

Institutio, Quintilian

Ego ^I ^{the best} optimos ^{indeed in fact} quidem ^{and} ^{immediately once} et ^{he this that} statim ^{m/n. gen. pl.} ^{always} et ^{et} semper, sed ^{tamen} eorum

^{nevertheless} candidissimum ^{quemque} et ^{maxime} ^{expositum} ^{velim} ut ^{ut} Livium a ^{pueris}

^{more rather} magis ^{quam} Sallustium ^(est) ^{et} hic ^{historiae} maior est auctor, ad quem ^{tamen} intellegendum ^{iam} ^{projective} opus ^{sit}

^{than} I think the best both first and always, but

^{best candidate} candidatus, -a, -um ^{clothed in white, candidate for office}

^{very - most the first place}

^{expositus, -a, -um} ^{(pp. of expono) accessible, affable.}

^{how, granted that as, as being}

^{velo, ~~gl~~ I should crown}

^{sit: 3rd sing pres. act. subj}

^{velut: for example}

^{progress, advance success} projectus, -us, m. ^{abl. sing.}

ad:

perditis: perdo, perf. passive, part.
m/f/n. dat/all. pl.
destroy ruin squander.

plenitiam: plenus, filled, full
m. acc. comp. sing
" " " "

Captandam: capto: to strive to seize, lay hold of,
Chase, hunt capture
gerundive fem. acc. singular

Coniuratis: coniuro
pres. perf. pass. part. m/f/n. pl.
dat/all. acc
swear together, band together by an oath
plot conspiracy to form a conspiracy

immiscuit: immisceo, to mix in,
intermingle, blend perf. ind. act.
as a consequence.
on account of

This villainous woman, herself full
overflowing

On account of the fact that she herself was overflowing with
lust

This nefarious woman, ~~was~~ striving after
licentiousness that would have destroyed
horrified the degenerate men

because even appetens strive,
pres. part. grasp.

it would seize
he would have been seized

having been destroyed.

even the

Boccaccio Famous Women.

f. obl./nom
his
villainous

facinorosa mulier ad pleniorum

stuarum libidinum captandam licentiam,

n. nom/acc
his
he/she, it

id appetens quod etiam perditis

hominibus fuisset horrori coniuratis

se immiscuit utro; domus etiam

abl.
sing
sua

sue penetralia sevis colloquiis patuere

Semper.

of oneself
f. gen. pl.

seus, -a, -um
besides, also
even, rather

Sebum
grease

mulier - eris
woman

libidinos, -a
-um.
libidinous,
lustful

facinoros, -us
-us, -a, -um criminal

horror, -oris
horror

appetens - etis adj
greedy

licentia, -ae, f.
licentiousness

perditus, -a, -um
degenerate

3rd sing. pluperf.
active subj.
he would have
been

EP
RC

Penetratis, -e adj

rooms chambers

On account of the fact that she herself was overflowing with lust, this nefarious woman, seeking libertines to lay hold of liberties that would have horrified even the most degenerate men.

3rd sing perf. act. ind

~~Coniuratis~~ Coniuratis se

immiscuit ultro;

herself ^{at least} intermingled

voluntarily

At last mixed herself up in the conspiracy

domus ^{even} etiam sue penetratis

sevis colloquiis patere semper

sebum
neut. dat/abl.
pl.

sebum

3rd pl.

perf. end act.

to stand open

be open.

even the innermost recesses of her home were always open for their meetings

was
even indeed her home ~~to stand~~ ~~open~~ ~~always open~~ to ~~greased~~ a greased pig
to/for meetings

o even a greased pig

attended to

her rooms. always

even the rooms of her home were always
open for sleep, meetings ~~by~~ ^{with the} pig.

God is entropy

And God is syntropy,

God is synergy.

God is energy.

And God is always

A verb -

The verbing of

Integrity

Genesis 2.20

Adam named,

(And It Came to Pass - Not to Stay!)

R. Buckminster Fuller

Macmillan New York 1976

autodidact Laches 185

~~ἄνθρωπος ἑμπειρικός~~ ~~ἄνθρωπος~~ ~~7.60~~
"Man is the measure"

Protagoras also holds that "Man is the measure of all things, of existing things that they exist, and of non-existing things that they exist not"; and by "man's measure" he ~~all~~ means the criterion

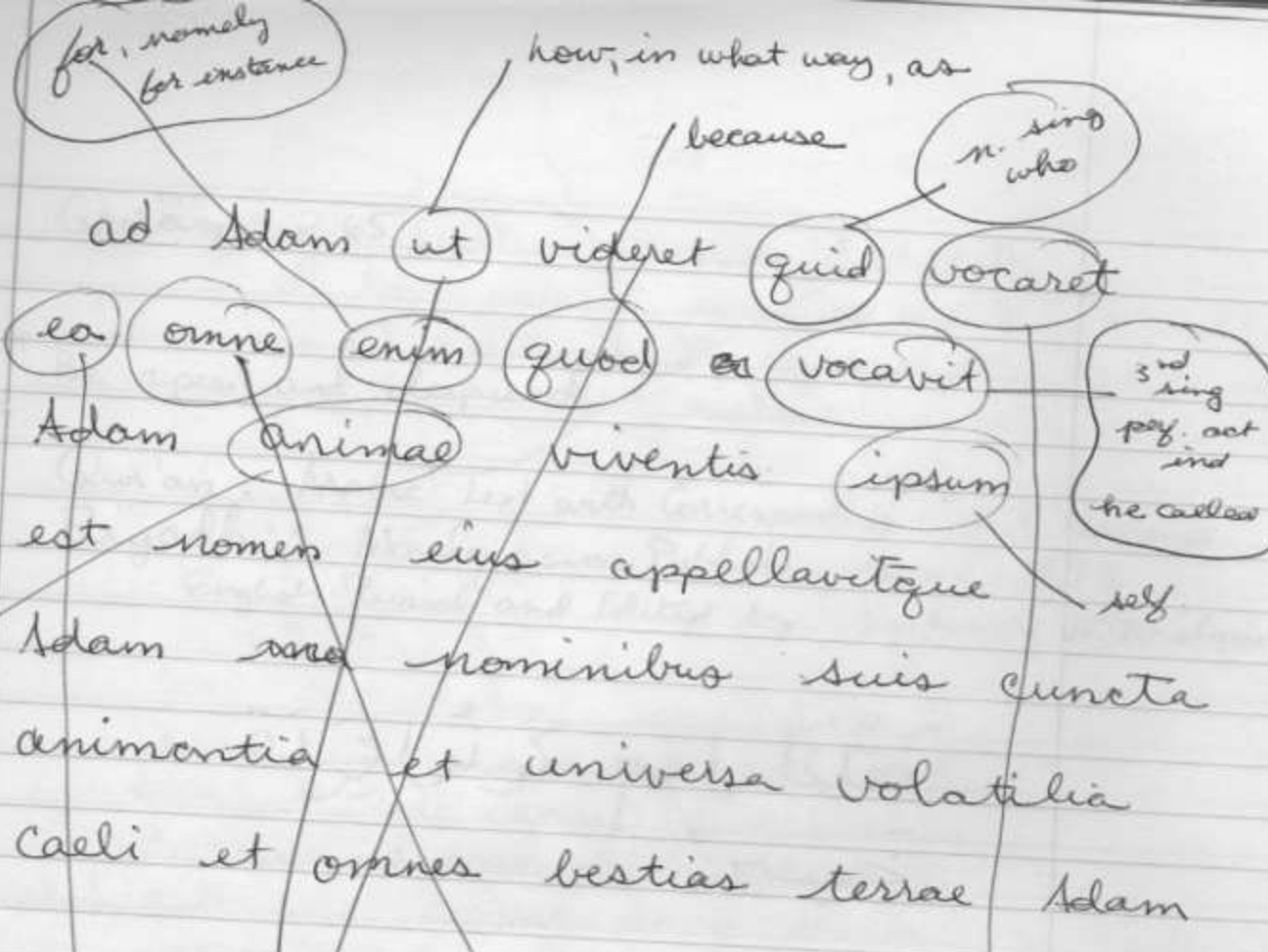
καὶ ὁ Πρωταγόρας δὲ βούλεται
πάντων χρημάτων εἶναι μέτρον
τὸν ἄνθρωπον, τῶν μὲν ὄντων

ὡς ἔστιν, τῶν δὲ οὐκ ὄντων
ὡς οὐκ ἔστιν, μέτρον μὲν
λέγων τὸ κριτήριον, γρημασάτων
δὲ τῶν πραγμάτων, ὡς δυναμικῶς
ψάσκειν πάντων πραγμάτων
κριτήριον εἶναι τὸν ἄνθρωπον.

(Dextus Empiricus,
Outlines of Pyrrhonism
1.216)

Boccaccio, Famous Women (1362)

Iliad. 2.505 And they burned these
on a cleft stick, spiced and dry,
spitted the vitals, held them over
Hephaestus' flames and once they'd
charred the thighs and tasted the organs



Whatever ~~was~~ the man called every living creature, that was its name. The man gave names to all

video, videre, vidi, visum
to see, look at, to know
to consider, to understand,
to realize. videret: 3rd sing
imp., act., subj.
he would see

velo, -are
to summon,
to call, to name
3rd sing imp.
act. subj.
he would call

is, ea, id (he, this, that)
f. nom/abl. sing
n. nom/acc. pl.

omnis, e adj
all, every;
every kind of

God truly opposes wickedness, and
on account of ~~the~~ Cicero's zeal the
conspiracy was discovered by means
of an ambush trap

to/fo zeal
by/with/from
of Cic

God truly opposes wickedness, and
on account of Cicero's zeal the men
of the conspiracy were discovered by
means of an ambush, now that I believe
that is was when Catiline would have
withdrawn to ~~the~~ Fiesole, her
scheming ruined, was destroyed
with the others.

Corruo, -ere, i to shatter wrecks wreck.
ruin perf. inf. Corruisse

to have ruined here scheming

Studium, ii, n.
eagerness, zeal.

Famous Women

Boccaccio

Verum nequitiiis obsistente Deo,
 et Ciceronis studio coniuratorum
 detectis insidiis, cum iam Catilina
 Fesulas secessisset, in aliorum excidium
 frustratam arbitror corruisse.

now already

1st sing
act. and

to think
surprise

truly, but in fact

nequitia, -ae (or nequities -ei)
f. : worthlessness, vileness,
wickedness

n. nom/acc
sing

obsisto, -sistere, -stiti,
-stitum + dat : to stand
in the way of, block, resist,
oppose, forbid
pres. part. m/f/n. abl. sing

insidiae, -arum, f.
ambush, plot, trap
f. abl/dat pl.

Conjuro : m. gen. pl. or perf. pass. part. m. gen. pl.
Conjuratio -onis, f. : Conspiracy

detego : perf. pass. part. m/f/n. abl./dat. pl.

Secedo, to go apart, go away, separate
withdraw, go, aside, retire plus. sub. act. 3rd sing

m/b/n. gen ing
he. this. that

Porro, ^{how} ut in unum eius et
extremum, ut arbitror, facinus omnia
eius concludamus scelera

at least, finally

-oris, n.
deed, action
crime

how I believe

adv. forwards, farther on, on;
hereafter, next, furthermore

con-ludo with ridicule
pres. sub. act.
1st pl

scelera, -are
pollute, desecrate

Furthermore, (how I believe) (in one
and only last) (crime of hers) (every deed of hers)

flagrante illa pestifera face

seditiosissimi hominis Lucii Catiline
et se iniquis consiliis et coniuratorum

flagrans, -antis
blazing, flaming

pernicious

pan

iniquus, -a, -um
uneven, dangerous.

Indeed Catiline, what now would you
be expecting (expect) if night ~~to~~ ^{for} gloom
to conceal the wicked things of a meeting

that neither night for gloom to obscure
the wickedness of a meeting nor privacy by walls of your home
private things

to whom is able to contain the voices of
the conspirators

Indeed Catiline, what would you now
be waiting for if night by its
gloom can not conceal the wicked
things of a meeting nor private
privacy of house with its walls
contain the voices of the conspirators

within its walls contain

Indeed Catiline
what now thee detains
if night by its gloom
can not conceal
the wickedness of a meeting
nor the privacy of a home
with its walls.

the voices of a conspiracy
within its walls contain

1 In Cat.

for indeed
what is

now
already

(6) Etenim quid est, Catiline,

quod iam

adv
more
expect

amplius expectes, si neque nox

-us, in
meeting

~~tenebris~~ tenebris obscurare coetus

nefarios nec privata domus parietibus

continere voces coniurationis tuae potest

privatus, -a, -um

of the conspirators
obscuro (1)
hide conceal

because,
in that

expecto (1) expect, wait for

as regards
the fact that

-nefarius, -a, -um wicked

tenebrae, -arum, f. pl
darkness, gloom

voco
vox, is f. acc. pl

paries, -tis
m. wall.

for indeed. what, Catiline, would you now expect
able to contain the voices of your conspirators

1 In Cat

to cause, to blench out
to give vent to
erumpo, - rumpere, - rumpi
- rumpium

(si) illustrantur, si erumpunt omnia?

(1/2)

3rd pers pl. act. ind.

illustro - are: light up, illuminate;
to make clear, explain, illustrate
3rd pl pres. pass. ind.

if they are illuminated

if they ~~are~~ all or all these things are exposed.

Indeed Catiline

what now detains these

if night for its gloom

can not conceal

the wickedness of a meeting

nor the ~~walls~~ privacy of a home

the voices of a conspiracy

within its walls contain

if all is illuminated

if all permeates?

Now Take my advice, change your mind.
forget your murder and murder. you
are surrounded beset on all sides, all
your plans are clear as daylight
to us, which.

are clear as day

all your plans, which ~~to us~~ are
clear as day you may now
recount with me now, are
clear as day.

1 In Cat.
- muto, mutata change imperative

mens, -ntis 6.
mind.

(6)

Muta iam istam mentem, mihi crede:

obliviscere caedis atque incendiorum.

Teneris undique; luce sunt clara

nobis tua consilia omnia, quae iam

mecum licet recognoscas. light daylight

iste, -a, -ud that (of yours)
your

all your plans

gen. sing, 6.
murder

obliviscor, -i, -litus
forget, (+gen) = be ^{con} mindful of

teneo, -ere, -ui, tentum
keep, hold fast; beset

adv. on all sides

(7) Don't you recall me saying in the
Senate on Oct. 21 that
Hains, your servant and assistant
for your adventure, would be in arms
by a certain day and that day would
be before Oct. 27?

Surely I was not mistaken, Catiline,
about this thing, things seriousness
so savage, so incredible, but this was
much more remarkable because of the date.

1. In Cat.

(7) Meministine me ante diem XII

Kalendas Novembres dicere in senatu,
fore in armis certo die, qui dies
futurus esset ante diem VI Kalendas
Novembres, C. Manlium, audaciae
satellitum atque administrum tuae?

Don't you remember recall me saying
in the senate on October 21

memini, isse

Subj. fut. inf. : to be about to be.

that Gaius Manlius, your bold servant (accomplice)
and assistant of your adventures,

and ^a your servant of your recklessness

would be in arms by a certain day, and
that day would be before Oct 27?

Marcus Marius, to whom the people erected statues from street to street, to whom the supplicated with frankincense and wine.

L. Sulla praefringi Crura



On the Command of Sulla

L. Sulla Commanded to have his legs broken, his eyes dug out, his tongue and hands cut off, as if

On Anger

no/6/m.
dat sis
who

Seneca Minor

M. Mario,

cui

vicatim

populus

statuas

posuerat

m. nom. sing
people

plupf. ind. act 3rd sing
to put down, set down, put
place, set, fix, lay, deport

from villiag to villiage
from street to street

pres. subj. act. 2nd sing.
to cause to stand up,
erect

fe. acc. pl. image, statues
monumental figure

cui

tur

ac vino supplicabat

n. abl. sing
Frankincens

empf. act ind
3rd sing.
used to supplicate

Marcus Marius, to whom the people erected statues from street to street, to whom they supplicated with frankincense and wine; L. Sulla commanded to have his legs broken, his eyes dug out, his tongue and hands cut off, ~~as if to kill him~~ he killed him as many times as he injured him; little by little and through each joint tearing apart each joint, as if he killed him as many times as he injured him.

Who was this servant of the command?
Who but Catiline already busy
his hands in every sort of crime

An Anger

also, too, besides
likewise

Seneca Minde

paullatim
laceravit

et

per

singulos

artus
joints
m. acc/nom

m. acc. pl.
singulos each separate

little by little

perf. ind. 3rd act
tear to pieces
may mangle
mutilate.

through, across,
through the midst of

as if so many times he was killed
how many times he was injured
little by little and through tearing apart
each joint

deed
crime
n. nom/acc
sg.

Quis erat huius imperii minister?

Who was this

n. gen. sing
Command, order

learn upon
traces from
learn.
if not

m. nom. sing
subordinate

Quis enisi Catiline iam in omne

facinus manus exercens?

perf. pass. part.
m. gen. sing

pres. part. nom. sing
busy

passive
subj.

prop

Dignus erat Marius qui illa
pateretur, Sulla qui illi iuberet,
Catiline qui faceret, sed indignas
res publica quae in corpus sum
pariter et hostium et vindicam
gladiis reciperet.

equally

It was proper that Marius^{should} suffer these things, that Sulla should order them, that Catiline should do them, but it was wrong that the Republic should receive in her breast ~~the~~ the swords of both the ~~enemy~~ ^{her} enemy and her defender equally.

On Anger, he, she, it

place of burials
and burying
funeral pyre

Is illum ante bustum Quinti Catuli

carpebat gravissimas gravissimus

m. non.
burdensome
venerable

mitissimi viri cineribus, supra quas

vir male exempli, popularis tamen

et non tam immerito quam nimis

amatus per stillicidia sanguinem dabat.

so much as

drops

m. acc. pl. popular.
beyond measure

Cinis ashes

3rd sing.
act.
ind.
imp.
pick
pluck
hack

gentle

perf.
pass.
part.
loving

He hacked him apart before the tomb of Quintus Catulus & desecrating the ashes of this most gentle man. Above Over which a bad exemplar man of bad example, yet popular and not so innocent in this manner. than beyond measure and (but loved beyond measure, shed his blood drop by drop,

In Cat. surely not, whether, &

so great
so grave
Cicero

merely
not only

(7) Num me fefellit, Catiline, non

modo res tanta tam atrox tamque
incredibilis, verum, id quod multo
magis est admirandum dies?

f. nom sing/pl
acc. pl.

n. nom/acc.
sing

fallo, fallere, fefelli, falsus (adj)
 deceive. perf. and act. 3rd sing

so
because
savagely

Surely I was not mistaken, Catiline,
 not only about ~~the~~ the seriousness
 things seriousness, so savagely and
 so incredible, but, much more remarkable
 is the date.

admiror (i), wonder at admire

is this is
 is much more remarkable because of the date?

In Cat.

Cicero

(7)

Dixi ego idem in senatu, Caedem
te optimatum contulisse in ante

the same

caedes
caedis, 6
murder

when
although

diem v. Kalendas Novembres, tum hinc

cum multi principes civitatis Romae

non tam sui conservandi quam teorum

consiliorum reprimendorum causa profugerunt

dico, dicere, dixi, dictus: say
1st sing perf. ind. act.

nobles

confero, -ferre, -tuli,
collatum bring together
perf. inf. subj.

profugio, -ere, fugi

I said the same thing in the senate, that you set the date for the murder of the nobles before Oct. 28, when by then many of the leading men of Rome of the State left Rome, not so much as to save themselves as for the sake of preserving themselves, that is, but as thwarting your plans.

History of the Florentine People

Bruni



Jewish Antiquities

Josephus

And all heard a voice which came from on high to the ears of all, in such wise that not one of those ten words escaped them which Moses has left inscribed on the two tables. These words it is not permitted us to state explicitly, to the letter, but we will indicate their purport.

m. acc. pl.

m. dat. 1st pl.

οὐς οὐ θεμιτόν ἐστιν ἡμῖν λέγειν φανερώς πρὸς λέγειν, τὰς δὲ δυνάμεις αὐτῶν δηλώσομεν.

not

meaning

from + dat = near

ἡμῖ

(3.90)

to say

inquam

make manifest

θεμιτός, ἢ, οὐ (θέμις) like θεμιτός: allowed by the laws of God and men. righteous. Homer οὐ θεμιτόν
m. acc. sing

signify

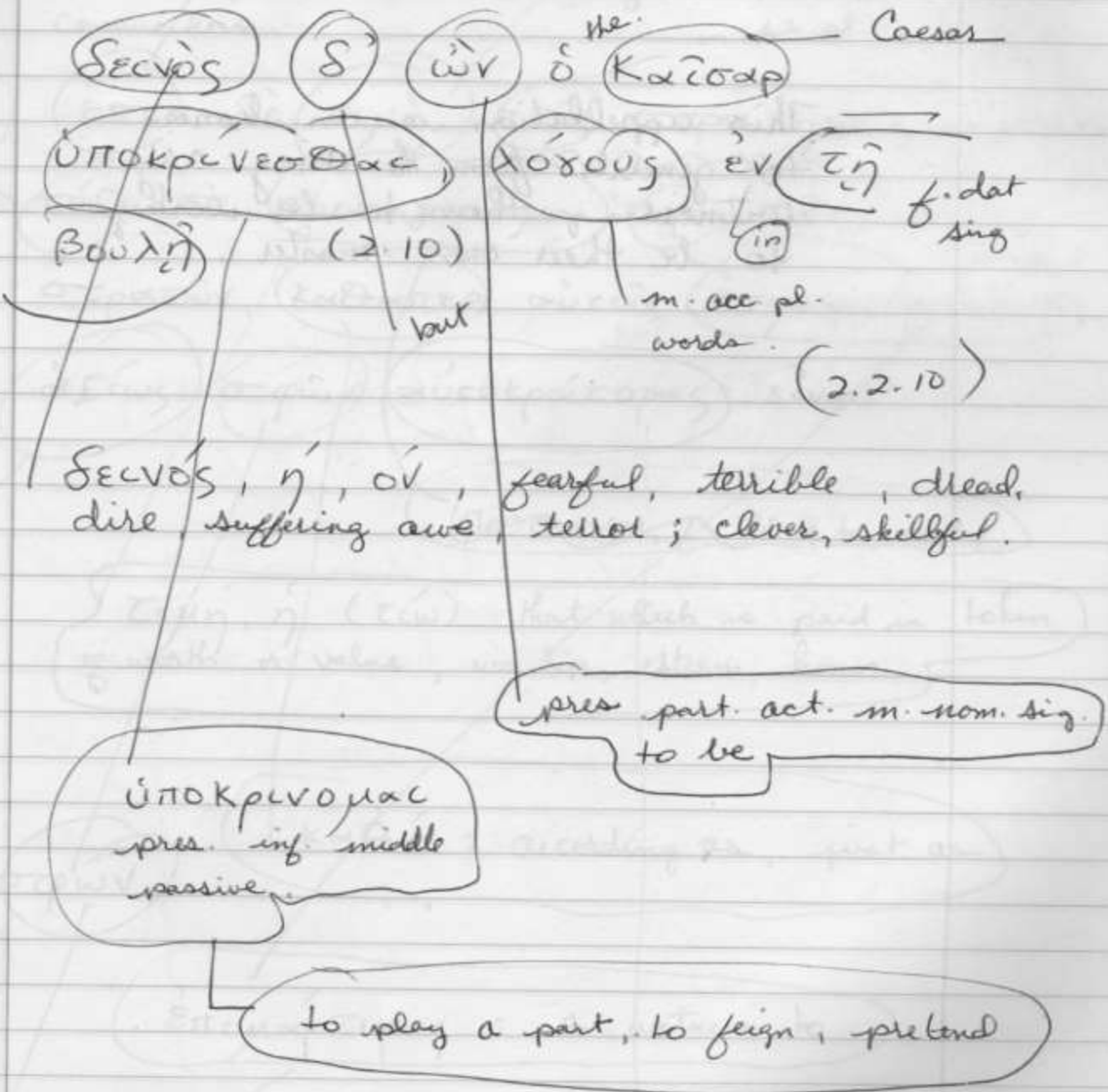
These ^{δηλώ} not allowed by the laws of God and men. for us to say openly. but we will manifest the meaning of them.

3rd sing pres act ind

The Civil Wars

Appian

Caesar, who was a master of dissimulation, made speeches in the senate



ἡρωοποιήματα - name, appellation
~~the name~~

n / nom / acc. sing.

This appellation is an honor
to generals from the army as
witnessing them to be worthy
to be their own master.

3rd sing pres
act. ind.

Civil Wars

Appian
6. nom. sing

This title is an honour conferred upon
generals by their soldiers, who thus testify
that they consider them worthy to be their
commanders.

m. dat. pl.

betwixt

generals

this here
n. nom/acc
sing

ἔσσι δὲ τιμὴ τοῖς στρατηγόις
τοῦδε τὸ προσχόρευμα παρὰ τῶν
στρατῶν, καθάπερ αὐτοῖς ἐπιμαρτυροῦντων
ἄξιως σφῶν αὐτοκράτορας εἶναι.

worthy

προσχω, bring to, apply

τιμὴ, ἡ (τίω) that which is paid in token
of worth or value; worship, esteem, honor

καθά : according as, just as

σφῶν
ye two
both

ἐπιμαρτυρός : a witness to.

they

pres. part.
active
m. gen. pl

auto creat.
m. acc. pl
one's, own master

81
δημος - plebs

δημαρχος - a tribune of the plebs

dat.

Cornelius Sulla cured the bad with bad

πλεοστος, η, ον : most, largest
very much, very large

ἐπί upon. u/ gen. on.

δικτάτωρ, ο

Civil Wars

Appian

Sulla, one of these chiefs of factions, doctering one evil with another, made himself the sole master of the state for a very long time. Such officials were formerly called dictators - an office created in the most perilous emergencies for six months only, and long since fallen into disuse. But Sulla, although nominally elected, became dictator for life by force and compulsion.

Κορνήλιος Σούλλας, ^{for} κκκω̄ τὸ κκκον ^{bad}
 ἰώμενος ^{bad} μόναρχον αὐτὸν ἀπέφηνεν
 ἐπὶ πλείστον οὐδ' ἄσχετος
 ἔκάλουν τε καὶ ἐπὶ ταῖς φοβερω-
 τάταις χρεῖαις ἐξαρήνους τθεόμενος
 ἐκ πολλοῦ σελελούπεσαν.

Cornelius Sulla,

(1.3)

m. acc. sing. one who rules alone monarch.

pres. part mid/pass.

m. non. sg

ἰόμας : healed, cured.

Civil Wars

Appian

motion from
by, at, on, near

τοῦ δ' αὐτοῦ χρόνου κατὰ τὸ ἔσθου

οἱ χρηῖσται πρὸς ἀλλήλους

εἶνω

to pay
a price
or penalty

ἐστασίαν οὐ μὲν πράττοντες

τὰ χρεῖα σὺν τόκοις νόμου τίνος

παλαίου διαγορεύοντος μὴ δανείσειν

ἐπὶ τόκοις ἢ σημάτων τῶν οὔτω

δανείσαντα προσφλέειν.

τοκάς, ἡ
ἕδος, ἡ
for bleeding

χρόνος, ὁ time

ἀλλήλων
one another

οἱ χρηῖσται
need, necessity
one must, ought

+ gen. motion from above
down from

Lat. de, upon, in respect of
concerning, in relation to

ἔστασαν they stood

pl of
χρεός

that which one needs must pay
an obligation, a debt

Πράσσω (Ion.)
πράττω (Att.)
passover, achieve,
accomplish, to
cause, bring
about

ἔσθ' - earth, soil

ἀρχαίρεσις - an election of magistrates

ἔστειλαν - ἔστησαν they stood.

ἔστειλαν for ἔστησαν 3rd pl aorist
they set, placed

to/for the Romans

The Plebs and the Senate many
times to one another about debts
the cancelling of debts

ἔς (proclitic) + acc. into, to
περὶ = around. (on all sides), about

With respect to the Romans, the Plebs
and the Senate came before one another
many times about lawgiving and
the cancellation of debts or the division
to divide the land among themselves
or the election of magistrates.

The Civil Wars

Appian

dat pl.

αιον the Plebs

the Senate

(1.1)

Ρωμαίους

ὁ δῆμος

καὶ

ἡ βουλὴ

(B.C. 494)

πολλάκις

εἰς

ἀλλήλους

περὶ

round about way

τε

νόμων

θέσεως

καὶ

χρεῶν

about

εἰθε

ἀποκοπῆς

ἢ

χῆς

διαδατομένης

ἢ

ἐν

ἀρχαιροσίας

ἐστασίαν.

many times, often

εἰς

and Ῥωμαϊκός, ἢ, ὄν (Adv. -κῶς, in Latin)
Roman

law

Θέσας, εως, ἢ
a setting, placing

ἀλλήλων
one another

Θέσις νόμων = Lawgiving

χρέος and χρεῖς

gen. χρεῶν

That which one needs
must pay, an obligation
debt

ἀποκοπή, ἢ
a cutting off

διαδαζομαι
to divide among
themselves

ἀποκοπή χρεῶν
the cancelling of debts

The Civil Wars

Appian

1.1) οὐ μὴν τε χερῶν ἔργον
 ἔμφυλον ἦν, ἀλλὰ διαφοραὶ μόναι
 καὶ ἔριδες ἔννομαι, καὶ τάδε
 μετὰ πολλῆς αἰδοῦς εἰκόντες ἀλήτους
 διετίθεντο.

not

truly
verily

noise

ἔμφυλον

ἦν

ἀλλὰ

διαφοραὶ

μόναι

καὶ ἔριδες

ἔννομαι

καὶ τάδε

μετὰ

πολλῆς

αἰδοῦς

εἰκόντες

ἀλήτους

διετίθεντο

many

alone

3rd sing impf.

ἔργω, ἔεργω
ἔργον, co work

ἔμφυλος, ον
of the same tribe, race

conj. otherwise, but
ἀλλὰ καὶ not only

διάφορος, ον
differing or disagreeing
at variance with
τενε

ἔννομος, ον
lawful, legal
within the law

+ gen. = among, with

στόμα n. nom/acc sing. mouth

ἔπιανθήκω, ἔπιανθήξεν

to return

fact. inf. act.

ἔλπων: dat. part. act. masc. nom sing

ἔειπον to say, speak, tell

δοῦλεύσειν fut. inf. act. ὄ
δοῦλεύω to be a slave

gathered
together

Whereupon the Senate ~~sent for~~ ^{gathered together} diviners and seers from Etruria and an old man of them was saying the kingdoms of long ago were ~~returning~~ would return and everyone except ~~but~~ he himself alone were to be slaves, shut his mouth and held his breath until he died.

The Civil Wars

ὅς
this, that

Senate

Appian

ἐφ' οἷς ἡ μὲν βουλὴ θύσας
καὶ μάντεις συνήγεν ἀπὸ Τυρρηνίας
καὶ ὁ πρεσβύτατος αὐτῶν τὰς

πάλας βασιλείας ἐπανάξεν εἰπὼν

καὶ δουλεύσειν ἅπασας χωρὶς ἑαυτοῦ

μόνου, τὸ σῶμα κατέσχε καὶ τὸ πνεῦμα, ἕως ἅπτεθάνεν. (4.1.4)

Kingdoms
/ acc pl

the whole
m. acc. pl of
ἅπας

επι = ἐπ, upon

on the one hand.

m. nom. sing
an old man

m. acc. pl

Μάντεις
seer

sacrificer, slayer.
m. acc. pl.
diviner

m. gen. sing
itself

imp. ind. act. 3rd sing

συνήγεν

collect, gather, together

acc. pl

Τυρρηνίας

Tyrrhenian
Etruscan.

Etruscans

c
ωs
thous
as, so that
since

ἄτοπος, ἄκοπος out of place.

κεφαλῶν f. gen. pl. of κεφαλή the head.

when

δαρεν f. acc. sing. of χάρης: Grace

ἐπέδειξεν, f. acc. sing. showing forth
making known.

out
formerly

φύγαι fem. nom. pl. flight

ἀπρεπείς, m. nom. pl. unseemly, unbecoming
from ἀπρεπής

σχηματ from σῆμα form, figure, appearance

n. nom acc. pl

Ποικίλος
many colored
flutations

περὶ πάντας seen all around m/f/n. gen. sing

περὶ πάντων

many
various
ways
of murders

Then straight away there was throught
the country and the throught the city,
wherever each one was found to be
found, there were sudden arrests and
many kinds of murders, and of heads
and the cutting off of heads (decapitations)
for the sake of rewards when the heads with
the when showing of heads and unbecoming
flights in disguise out of place and strange
appearances out from the usual.

(i.e. in disguise)

The Civil Wars

The Civil Wars
(4.3.13)

therefore then
imp. ind. act
certainly really
m. nom. sing
straight direct

Asprian

there was
imp. ind. act

εὐθὺς οὖν ἦν ἀνά τε τὴν χώραν

καὶ ἀνά τὴν πόλιν, ὡς ἐκκοσῶς

πῆ συνέλαμβάνετο, ἀνδρολήτικα

ἀίφνιδια πολλὰ καὶ τρόποι τῶν

φόνων ποικίλος τῶν τε κεφαλῶν

ἀποτακτικῶς ἀποσοματικῶς τοῦ μισθοῦ χάριν

ἔς ἐπίδεξεν φυγαί τε ἀπρεπέως

καὶ σχήματα ἄκοπα ἐκ τοῦ πρὶν

περιφανοῦς.

6. non pl.
many

m. gen. sing
murderer

on.
upon

throughout

turn
m. nom. pl

m. gen. sing
was

6. acc. sing
place

6. acc. sing
a city

every one, every,
each, each one

imp. ind. mid/pass.
to collect, gather
together.
from συναμβάνω

n. non/acc. pl
from
ἀνδρολήτικον
seizure of
men.

cutting off
non pl
6.

enclitic
of πῆ
in some way
somehow

n. non/acc. pl
of ἀίφνιδιος
unforeseen, sudden

(2.1.6) Γάιος τε Καίσαρ οὐ καθαρῶν
 μὲν ὑπονοίας μὴ συνεχνεύει
 τοῖς ἄνδράσι, Κικέρωνος δ' οὐ
 θαρροῦντος καὶ τόνδε, ὑπερᾶρῆσκοντα

Gaius Caesar. not free from
 suspicion of being in
 agreement with the men.

pres. part. act.
 m. nom. Aug

perf. inf. act
 to have be in complicity

m. dat. pl.

to
 trial

but Cicero, not being
 courageous enough
 to bring this forward at

pres. part act.
 m. gen sing

τῷ δήμῳ, ἰσχυρὰ προβαλεῖσθαι

to the trial

to bring to trial

the

put idea
 forward.

one so well
 liked by
 the plebs

Rhetoric is an antitrophe to
dialectic for both each of the two
of the two is both are
each concerns such things
anyone is the companion.

ἄφωρισμένης perf. per. mid/pass
fem. gen. sing. ἀφωρίσω
to mark off by boundaries.

ἐπιστήμης fem. gen. sing.
scientific knowledge ἐπιστήμη

οὐδείς and not one fem. gen. sing. οὐδενίᾳ
↳ nothing, nothing

And not one branch of knowledge

ὑποπέτω to point out become acquainted
with

is to explain and not one branch of knowledge

(1.1.1) Ἡ ῥητορικὴ ἐστὶν ἀντιότροφος

τῇ διαλεκτικῇ· ἀμφοτέρω δὲ

περὶ τοιούτων τινῶν εἰσὶν αἱ

κοινὰ τροπὴν τινὰ πάντων ἐστὶ

γνωρίζειν καὶ οὐδεμιᾶς ἐπιστήμης

ἀφωρομένης.

Rhetoric is an antistrophe
to dialectic for both
concern

ἀντιότροφος
correlative,
counterpart

3rd pl

anyone

Common things

6 - nom pl : each, both of two

pres. inf. active
to explain

and not one science
branch of knowledge.

α - alpha
privative

pres
perf. mid/pass. fem gen. sg

concerning

such things
for

acc.
in a
manner

3rd pl

Rhetoric is an antistrophe to
dialectic for both concern such
things ~~of~~ ^{of} common in a manner
where common men to become acquainted

is to become acquainted with and not
one branch of knowledge

of scientific knowledge
marking itself off

Rhetoric is an antistrophe to Dialectic
for each of the two & concern such
things common men may become
acquainted with and not one branch of
knowledge marking itself off ~~from~~

From the side of
From already sat in council the reason
already

From the side of the wise men who sat
in council already the ~~lactant~~ ^{lactant} to/ for
the question, reckoning, account
we have acquired these things

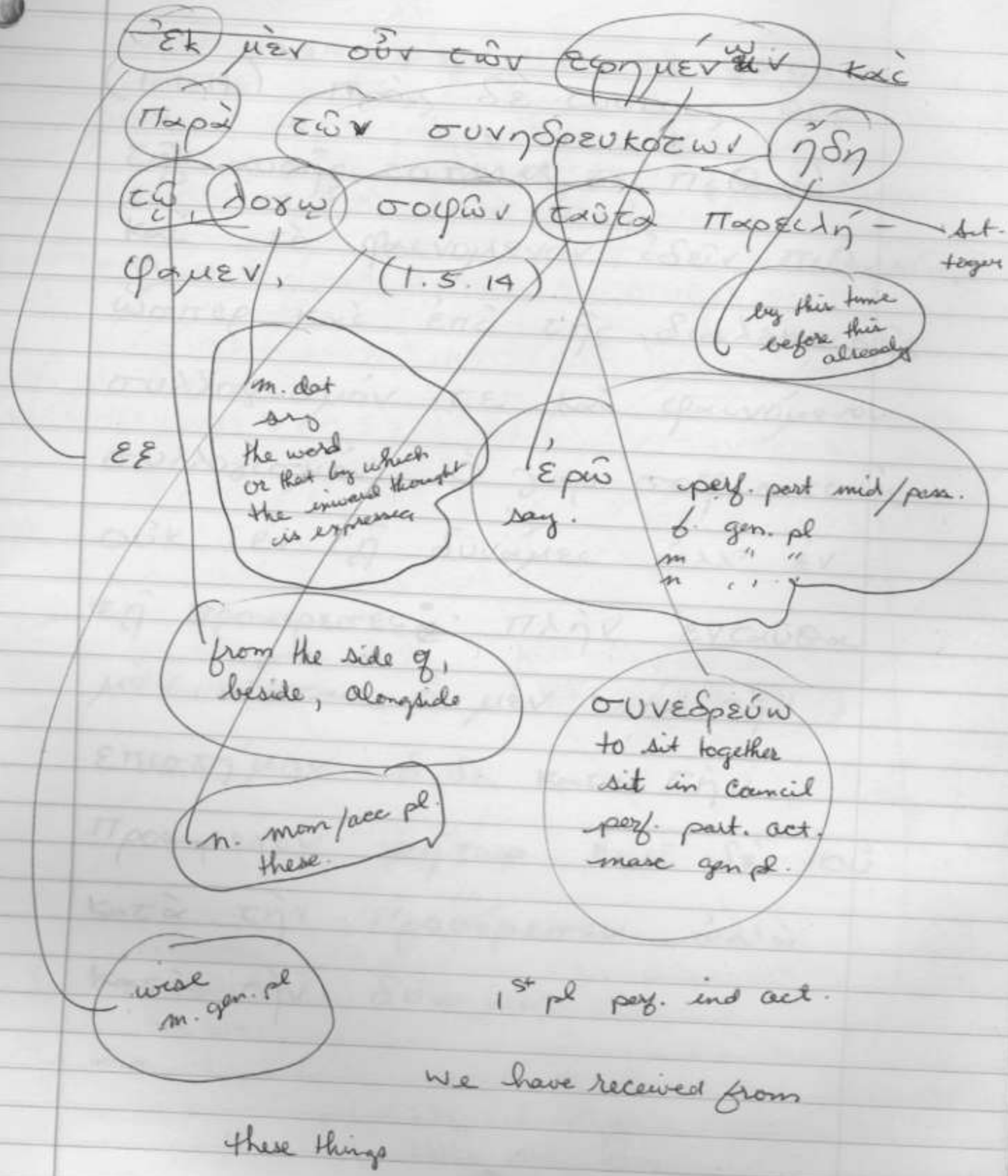
Metaphysics

Aristotle

ἐκ μὲν οὖν τῶν ἐρημῶν καὶ

παρὰ τῶν συνηδρευκῶν ἤδη

τῶν σοφῶν ταῦτα παρελήφθημεν, (1.5.14)



δ. gen. very character

on the one hand.

ἔστι δὲ εὐχενὲς μὲν κατὰ τὴν τοῦ γένους ἀρετὴν, γενναίου δὲ κατὰ τὸ μὴ ἐξίστασθαι

τῆς φύσεως· ὅπερ ὡς ἐπὶ τὸ πολὺ οὐ συμβαίνει τοῖς

εὐχενέσιν, ἀλλ' ἐῖσιν οἱ πολλοὶ

εὐτελεῖς

n. nom/acc. sig. the very man who

m. nom/acc. sg. many many things thus

3rd pres ind act. sig. correspond with

worthless cheap, easily paid for m. nom. pl.

m/f/n. dat pl. well-born, noble

not

Rhetoric

there is

Aristotle

(2.15.3) ἔστι δὲ εὐγενὲς μὲν

downwards

κατὰ τὴν τοῦ γένους ἀρετὴν

γενναίου

δὲ κατὰ τὸ μὴ

f. acc sing
goodness
excellence

of noble race
n. nom sing
γένος

down

gen. neut. sg.
race, stock, family
offspring

suitable to one's birth

of nature

ἐξίστεσθαι τῆς φύσεως

f. gen
sing
the nature
natural
qualities

pres inf mid/pass
ἐξίστεσθαι
to put out of its place
to change, or alter utterly

There are of
The nobles are,
on the one hand, downwards
in goodness from their
genealogy
put virtues out of
place suitable to their
birth

to be changed

not

Philosophy

Logic

The Civil Wars

Appian

(1.3.22) Thus Gaius Gracchus was tribune a second time.

*

ὁ μὲν δὴ Γάιος Γράκχος οὕτως ἐδημάρχει τὸ δεύτερον



a particle used to give greater exactness, to the word or words which it influences, now, in truth, indeed, surely, really.

a particle, used to shew that that the word or clause, which is introduced by ~~δὴ~~ ἢ δέ the one ... the other

Philosophy
|
Logic

Naturalism

Humanism

Ethics

History

Other history

Classics

Politics

Rhetoric

Social praxis

dia

Philo-

para-

logos

logos

Accordingly, kings in the beginning, for that was ~~the~~ the name of government in the land,

~~for~~ for that was the first name of government in the land

Accordingly, kings, in the ~~the~~ for that was the name of government in the land,

other another
all m/b/n.
dat sing

by different

by/with/from diverse
to/for

are diversus or divorsus, -a, -um

of different paths according to character

Kings, as I was saying, for that was the first title of imperium in the land, engaged ^{of character} of different ~~others~~, exercised the mind ~~others~~

one the genius to the other the body by different paths engaged.

at the time, moreover, ^{the} life without cupidity eye of men human life was pursued without cupidity

vita, ae 16

impel
agito, -are
to set

desire, passion
eager, enthusiasm

then
at that time
next, besides
moreover

Bellum Catilinae

Callust

King

Therefore
for that
reason

(2.1)
dat/ab
sing

Igitur in initio ego reges - nam in

in the
first
place

terris nomen imperii id primum -

diversi pars ingenium alii corpus

body
n. nom
acc.
sing

exercebant; etiam tum vita hominum

3rd sing
impb pass

also

sine cupiditate agitabatur;

exercise
train, drill, engage
occupy (the mind)

Therefore, accordingly, as I was saying

homo, -inis

without

to initiate, begin

imperium, -ii
Command

-inis, n. name, race, stock
title, pretext, ~~pretense~~

distributus
(as 2 labels)
n.
different
separate

pars, -tis, f
part, portion, share
faction; side
role, character

-ii, n. innate or
natural, temperament,
character, bent
talent, genius, clever

agito, -are: to drive on
impel, to hunt, to chase,
pursue, to practice

As I was saying, kings, for that was the first name for emperors in the land for emperors, of different character, one the mind the other the body by different paths engaged; and who were sufficiently satisfied by it. But after Cyrus in Asia, in Greece the Lacedaemonians and Athenians began to subdue cities and nations, to have lust for dominion be a cause for war.

Bellum Catiline

Sallust

sufficiently
enough.

(2.1) sua cuique satis placebant.

each
and who

and who
they were sufficiently pleased
by it.

to what
extent, how
much, as, than

(2.2) Postea vero quam in Asia Cyrus, in
Graecia Lacedaemonii et Athenienses coepere

urbis atque nationes subigere

to be sure
in fact
certainly
in truth

Coepio, -ere
-i, -tum
to begin

to subdue.

After

Thereafter, in fact as Cyrus in Asia,
in Greece the Lacedaemonians and
Athens, began to subdue cities and nations
to have, hold, keep.

to have
lust
for
dominion
be a
cause
for war.

libidinem dominandi causam belli

habere

to be master, lord.

dominor, -ari, -atus sum
to be master, be lord,
have dominion

acc. sing.

libido, or libido, -inis

desire, longing, inclination, pleasure; will
willfulness, arbitrariness, caprice, fancy.
lust, rut, heat

tailed

virtue multis

~~But if kings and men of power~~

But if virtue of the soul which kings
and men of power have were as strong
in peace as it is in war
human affairs would be even and
constant

themselves

Neither to pass from one thing to another
nor to be shifting or to be confused
from one thing to another
to bear,

you would see would not see of
everything passing from one to
another nor shifting about or
becoming confused.

Bellum Catilinae

Sallust

how
although
as

(2.3) Quodsi regum atque imperatorum
animi virtus in pace ita ut in bello

acc / obj
thru
themselves

valeret, aequabilibus atque constantibus

res humanae haberent, neque

sing
n. nom / acc
another thing

aliud alio fieri neque mutari ac

misceri omnia cerneret. shift to be sifting

misceo
miscere
miscell
mixtum
confused
mixed up

but if

valeo, -ere, -ui
to be strong,
be vigorous
be able

rex, regis

so, thus
in this manner

But if the virtues of the soul in peace
in the same way as in war

aequalis, -e adj: equal; even, level

constans, -antis
Constantia, -ae, f.

If the virtues of the soul were held by
kings and men of power to

If virtue of the soul were as strong
in peace

Bellum Catilinae

Sallust.

(2.4) Nam imperium facile eis artibus
retinetur quibus initio partum est.

For power

a command, order
direction

he, she,
it,

n. nom/acc. sing
to do, easy, without difficulty

to hold back,
keep back, detain
detain, detain
pres. ind. pass.
3rd sing

to begin
initiate

initium
n/obl/dat.
sing

skill in gaining
something
any skill or mental activity
an art
science, knowledge

pario

pario. ✓

partum - bring forth, birth,
delivery

m. acc. sing

for power is
it is kept by the arts
same arts which brought
it about

change, alter, transfer, interchange

us - m. acc. sing

expressing, power

delectat

bellum certamine

idleness

where

to fast, when before labor, idleness,
before continence and equanimity,
passion and arrogance, fortune changed
with the morals.

Indeed when idleness usurped labor,
passion and arrogance, continence
and equanimity; fortune changed
with ~~the~~ morals their morals.

had had of
not do good
not do good
not do good

not do good
not do good
not do good

not do good
not do good
not do good

Bellum Catilinae

Sallust

(25) Verum ubi pro labore desidia,
 pro continentia et aequitate & libido
 atque superbia invasere, fortuna simul
 cum moribus immutatur.

6. abl./nom. sing. fortuna

before

m. abl./dat. sing. will, way habit, manner

6. nom. sing. pleasure, desire

idleness of abl./nom. sing.

at the same time, together at once

f. abl. sing. uniformity, evenness

Conformity symmetry justice

equality equity moderation repose equanimity

true, real, actual, genuine

in which place where

toil m. abl. sing.

m. nom./acc. pl. =
 Contines: to hold together
 Continesus
 Continentia holding back, repressing
 continence

haughtiness,
 haughtiness
 pride
 arrogance
 f. nom./abl. sing.

usarp
 3rd pl. perf. ind. act.
 to go into, enter

change, alter, transmute, metonymy
 in - muto
 pres. ind. pass.
 3rd sing.

Bellum Catiline

Sallust

thus

(26) Ita imperium semper ad optimum quemque a minus bono transfertur.

transfero, -ferre, -fisi,
-fixum

to carry or bring across,
to transfer by writing,
to copy, to shift, transfer
translate postpone.

optim
optimus, -a, -um
very, good, best
excellent.

fat. ind pass. 3rd
sing.

m. acc. sing

whoever it be, whatever

each ^{everybody} ~~masculine~~ ~~acc. sing.~~

everyone.

In this way power ~~always~~ will always
shift ~~from~~ to the best man from a man
less good.

Bellum Catiline

Sallust

(2.7) Quae homines arguit, navigant, aedificant, virtuti omnia parent,

3rd pl. pres. act. ind.

to build

3rd pl. pres. act. ind.

cultivate to plough, till pres. ind. act. 3rd pl.

agriculture

patet (patet) to come forth, appears, manifest

sail

m/6. acc. pl.

fem. det. sg. virtue

they plow, they sail, they build all things come forth by virtue
~~what men plow, sail and build~~

That which men ~~plow~~ plow till, sail, and build all things ~~that~~ show forth through virtue

of these

Eorum ego vitam mortemque

iuxta aestumo, quoniam de

utroque siletur.

because, seeing that

alike

According to me, the life and death of these men

aestumo, -ere
value, estimate,
rate, value

it is silent
sileo, -ere, -ui
leave unmentioned,
say nothing about
to be silent

to each of the two.

According to me (I say)

I rate the life and death of these men about the same, seeing that each of the two is silent,

Bellum Catilinae

Sallust

seeing that since then since now

(2.8) Sed multi mortales dediti ventri
 atque somno indocti incultique vitam
 sicuti peregrinantes transire; quibus
 profecto contra naturam corpus voluptati
 anima oneri fuit. Equum ego vitam
 mortemque iuxta aestumo, quoniam de
 utraque siletur.

actually really

dedito perf. part. pass.
m. nom. pl.
m/n. gen. sing.

deliver, consign
yield, surrender

belly masc. dat. sing.

m/f. nom. acc. pl.

sleep
m. abl./dat. sing.

m. nom. pl.
m/n. gen. sing.
unlearned.
uninstructed

transire
perf. ind. act.
3rd pl.
pass. over

so as
just as

gros. part. m. acc. pl.
to sojourn in a strange
land, travel about.

Mercy

probability

Clemency and honesty, Men of Cures, which among other nations you are supreme and also famous and supreme

plurimum

timoris

to/face me

michi

faciunt

advorsum

tyrannidem

L. Sulla

ne, quae

ipssi

nefaranda

fashion, frame, create, build erect, to do perform

adversus
opposite

self.
very
just

timor, -oris m.
fear, dread, terror

plurimus, -a, -um
many, most
very many, very much

unspeakable

Cause very many terrors for me. face-to-face

Many things many terrible things

many things - the it

face-to-face Cause the tyranny of

cause create many great fear for

Cause me great fear when face-to-face with the tyranny of Sulla.

Orationes

Oratio Lepidi

Or

your
vestes

Bellust.

Men of Cales.

(1)

Clementia et probitas vostea, Quirites,

who
m/b/pn.
dat. / obj.
pl.

quibus per ceteras gentis maximi

et clari estis, plurimum timoris

clarus, -a, -um
clear
manifest

mih faciunt adversum tyrannidem

timor, m.
fear, alarm
a terror

I Sullae, ne, quae ipsi nefanda

you pl.
are

probitas, -atis, f. probitas,
honesty, worth, goodness

dat
sing
myself

Clementia, -ae, f. mildness, mercy,
clemency, compassion

adversus
opposite

Ceterus, -a, -um the other, the remaining,
the rest of, pl. the others, all the rest, everybody

-a-um
unspareable

facio, facere,
feci, factum
make

gens, -tis, f.
clan, stock, tribe
folk, nation, people

Superlative of
magnus: big
large, great

tyrannicida, -ae, m.
tyrannis, -idis, f.
tyranny

Indeed he truly at last to me appears

to me he appears to live and to
enjoy life ~~material~~ who

somewhere ^{occupation} business extending
splendid

eager, waiting
tense

qui aliquo negotio intentus praeclari

distinguishes

facinoris aut artis bonae famam

6. pers.

quaerit

occupatio

who shall have searched for an occupation
distinguished from crime ~~and~~ and
confined to the glory of the good.

Bellum Catilinae

Sallust

he

(2.9) Verum enimvero is demum mihi

vivere / *to live* atque frui anima videtur, qui who

aliquo negotio intentus praeclari

facinoris aut artis bonae famam

quaerit.

frui, frui, fructus sum
to enjoy, delight in

at last, finally;
not then

yes indeed, certainly

truly, yes; true but, but ^{in fact} ~~in fact~~, but yet, still

still, yes indeed,

negotium, *it*, or *i*
business, occupation

Indeed, still, at last he to me appears
to live and enjoy life

praeclarus, -a, -um
very clear, very nice
splendid, noble.

to some place, somewhere

intentus, -us: stretching out, extending.

~~facinorosus, -us, -us~~

quaero, quaerere
to look for, search for,
to try to get; to get

artus, -a, -um
close, tight, confined
restricted, dense
scanty, needy, strict, severe

Et qui ^{to make} ^{build} ^{and, but, however} ^{and.} ^{multi} ^{laudantur}
 fecere et qui ^{to write} ^{many} ^{they are} ^{praised}
 facta ^{to make and}
 aliorum scripsere, multi laudantur.

another
 to write
 many
 they are
 praised
 to make and

to act and to write acts
 of others many are praised

And ~~he who acts~~ But ^{facio} ^{pleri} ^{pres. inf.} ^{par.}
 facio.

Many men are praised

Not only ^{As} those who acts but also ~~that~~ ~~the~~
 those who records the acts of others are
 are praised in many ways.

It is a beautiful thing to act well
 for the Republic, and even to speak well
 is by no means senseless; both in
 peace and war in war to be made
 righteous

Bellum Catilinae

Sallust

(2.9) Sed in magna copia rerum aliud

alii natura iter ostendit,

gen. pl.

Journey
Course
way
road

ostendo, are
to show, exhibit, point out
set forth.

But in the great abundance of things
Nature shows one thing road to one
another to another.

(3.1) Pulchrum est bene facere rei publicae,

well

etiam bene dicere haud absurdum est; vel

pace
even

vel
also

bello clarum fieri licet.

all right
granted that, even if.

fieri

not, hardly, not at all,
by no means.

a beautiful thing

It is a beautiful thing to do well for the
Republic, indeed to speak well is by
no means senseless;

fieri - fio, fieri, factus sum
to come into being, arise
to be made

clear,
distinct

bright
plain
manifest

It is permitted to be made manifest
even in war.

for the future
that hereafter
from this
time
henceforth

Still, to write down the things done
is difficult. first (in the first place)
in the first place

but is at first difficult

Still, it is difficult to write down the
things done

is at first a difficulty

accurately
told

because

primum quod facta dictis ex aequanda

sunt, dehinc quia plerique quae

delicta reprehendit malivolentia

et invidia dicta putant;

to fulfil
plere, -ere
in
passive

because

In the first place

dictum
n. dat/abl. pl.
assertion
remarks

ex aequo, -are
to level, make level

n. non/acc. pl.
deed, act,
exploit

dico
perf. part. passive
say, speak, tell
relate, mention
affirm

having been

said told

Because the deeds, having been ~~said~~, accurately told,

Bellum Catilinae

Sallust

(3.1) Et quidem ^{post-pos. indeed}

even if although

(3.2) Ac ^{although and yet} mihi quidem, tametsi ^{not hardly not at all, by no means} haud

quaquam ^{equal} par gloria ^{high difficult} sequitur ^{sequor, sequi secutus sum to follow, escort accompany, go with he is followed} scriptorem ^{writer}

et actorem rerum, tamen in primis

arduum videtur res gestas scribere;

and, and also, and moreover

equal

high difficult

sequor, sequi secutus sum to follow, escort accompany, go with he is followed

yet, nevertheless, still, all the same

Moreover to me indeed, the writer and the doer of things by no means is he followed with equal fame

videtur, videre, vidi, visum he is seen 3rd sig pres. pass. ind.

Moreover, to me however, the author and the doer of things are by no means followed by equal fame. Still, to write down the things done is at first a difficulty

first, because the deeds, having been accurately told, ~~for potency~~ ~~to fulfill~~

to whom (which) fault

you will be seized by malevolence and jealousy telling the supposed

#

In the first place, since the account of the deeds must be accurately told and then in the second place next

ex aequanda gerundive ^{acc} neut. nom. pl
C ex aequo fem. nom/abl. sing

quia - because

plenus - m. nom. pl. n. gen. sing (most)
gen. sg

plere - to fulfil

delictum n. nom. pl
acc. pl. } Crimes

Bellum Catilinae

Sallust

to whom

us, a, um

(3.2) primum quod facta dictis exaequanda

because

sunt, dehinc quia plerique quod delicta

reprehenderis malivolentia et invidia

dicta putant

delictum
m in nom / acc pl
a fault, trespass, crime

Because, In the first place, the deeds having been told accurately

dico perf. part. passive
say, speak, tell, relate
mention, affirm

for the future

pleo, -ere
pres. inf. pass.
to fulfil

perf. passive part.

pres. ind act. 3rd pl.
puto: judge, suppose, account.

2nd sing fut. ind. pass.
pres. ind. pass.
fut. ind act.
perf. sub. act.
hold back, seize

invidia fem abl / nom sing
envy

malevolentia fem. abl. / nom. sing
ill-will, dislike, malevolence

It is a thing of beauty to act well with respect to the Republic for the Republic, and even to speak well is by no means senseless. ~~Still to record the res gestae~~

Both in peace and in war, it is to be made righteous.

Not only those who act, but also those who record the acts of others, are praised in many ways.

To me, moreover, ~~because~~ the author and the doer of things are by no means followed by equal fame, ~~it~~ still it seems to record the res gestae is a ~~rather~~ a primary difficulty principal

In the first place, the account of the deeds must be accurately told, next.

quia plerique, ^{n. acc. pl.} quae delicta ^{n. acc. pl.} reprehendunt ^{Crimes}

because most ^{whatever} crimes ~~which~~ you censure ~~because most~~

~~because most ^{are} ~~the~~ crimes ~~that~~ you censure are. are said to be judged out of malvolence and envy~~

because, most judge (suppose) that whatever crimes you censure you mentioned out of malice

Bellum Catiline

Sallust

n. pl

whenever
whereby
utroque

f. abl
sing

neut.
n. nom
acc pl

n. nom
acc pl
fiction

(3.2) ubi de magna virtute atque

gloria bonorum memores, quae

m. abl
sing
n. dat
sing

like
just as
even as
velut

sibi quisque facilia factu putat,

aequo animo accipit supra ea

facio
produce

veluti ficta pro falsis ducit

virtus, -utis, f.

beyond
above

nom/acc. pl

glory, fame
ambition, pride

gen. pl

pres. sub. act
2nd sing.

each one
everybody
each
whatever
whoever it be

of great virtue
m. abl/dat

memor, -olis ady
memoria, -ae f.
memory, remembrance
period of recollection
mindful
remembering

Whenever you mention
the great virtue and glory of good men,
he is ~~suppose~~ which each one himself considers
easily done, he accepts ~~still~~ in his
mind with acquiescence, that which
is beyond him just as
as if invented

he considers just as invented ~~fiction~~
from falsehoods

(3.3) Sed ego adulescentulus initio

sicuti plerique studio ad rem publicam

latus sum ibique michi multa

adversa fuere.

fuere.

they have been

most, plerumque

adulescentulus, -i, m.
young man.

to begin
to initiate

sicut (sicuti) as, just as

studium, ii, n. eagerness,
keenness, enthusiasm, devotion

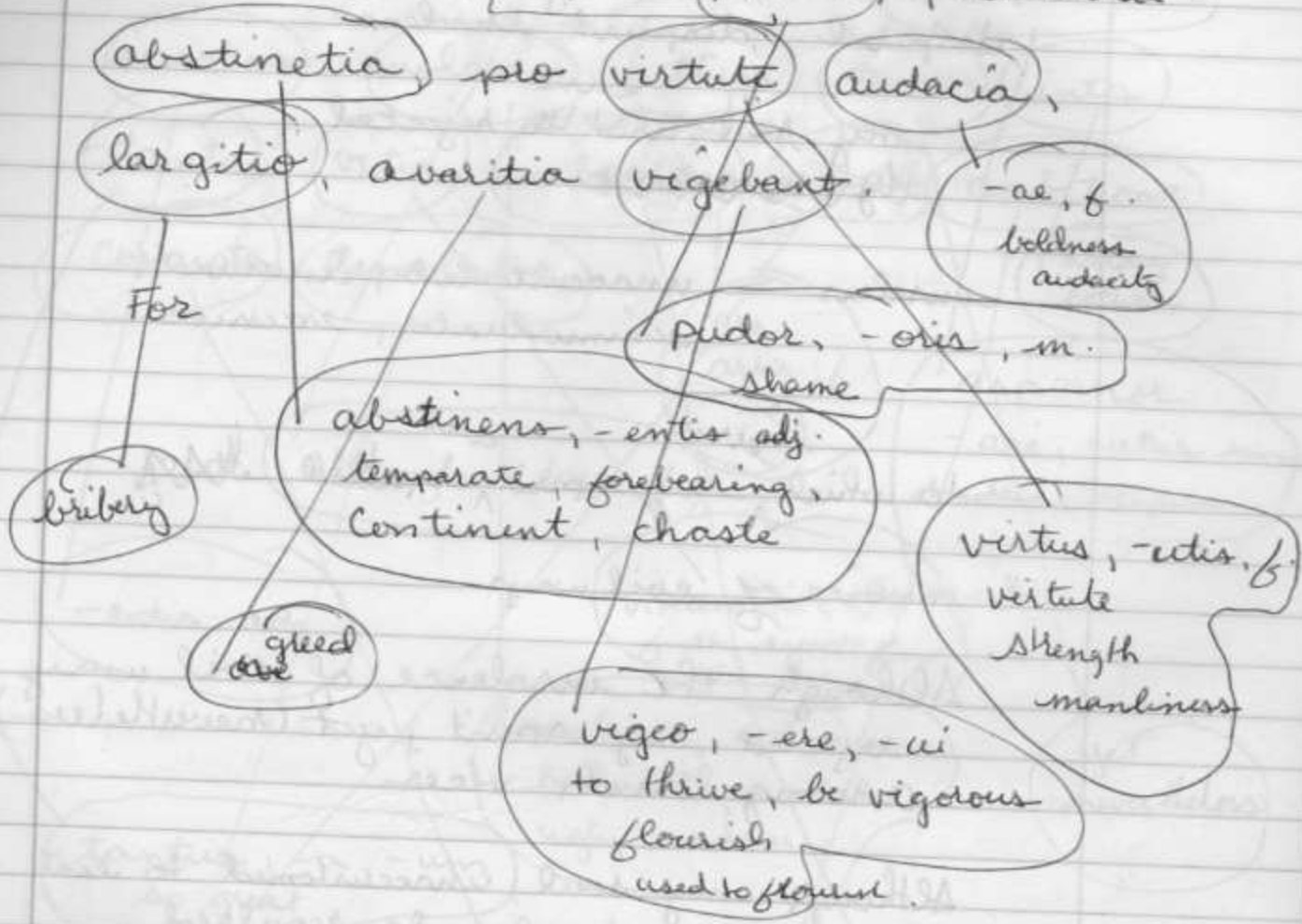
perf. ind passive 2 feror - to be borne

But when I was a young man, I began just as most, I was borne into public life and there many obstacles for me.

Bellum Catilinae

Sallust

(3.3.) Nam pro pudore, pro abste



For before shame, before abstinence,
before virtue, audacity, bribery,
and greed flourished.

And although my soul (used to)
despised ~~despised~~ insolence

^{was}
my soul ~~used to~~ rejected
by ~~insolence~~

insolens - unaccustomed, unusual,
immoderate, excessive

to which ^{even} my spirit ^{was} repelled ~~itself~~

the insolence of evil ways

Although the insolence of evil way
rejected my spirit, yet (nevertheless)
among such vices

Although my soul, unaccustomed to evil
ways, was ~~repulsed~~ repulsed,
nevertheless, among so many on account of
vices my ~~weakness~~ ~~gentleness~~
my tender age I ~~was~~ captivated by ambition and corruption.

Bellum Catilinae

Sallust

(3.4) Quae tametsi animus aspernabatur

insolens

malarum

artium

tamen

inter

tanta

vitia

imbecilla

aetas

ambitione

Corrupta

tenebatur

dis
artis, b
way

among
between

although

even if

aspernor

-ari, -atus sum
disdain, despise
reject

-entis adj

vitium, ii (-i) n.
fault, defect, flaw
sin, vice

yet
nevertheless

malus, -a, -um
bad, ill, evil
ugly, adverse

tantus, -a, -um
so great
so much

Corruptus, -a, -um
corrupt

imbecillus, -a, -um
weak, feeble, helpless

aetas, -atis, f
lifetime

ambitio, -onis, f
ambition

teneo, -ere, -ui, -utum
3rd sing impf, pres, ind.
hold, keep, grasp,
comprehend, restrain, repress
charm amuse

And though I myself would differ
with the evil practices of the others,
nevertheless desire for honors
used to vex me
made me ^{same-} ^{which} ^{and envy} by
the ~~same~~ reputation [↑] which
the others were vexed

Ballum Catilinae

Sallust

from

nothing

(3.5) ac me cum ab reliquorum

malis moribus dissentirem, nihilo minus

honoris cupido eadem qua ceteros

fama atque invidia vexabat.

and also means moris -um

malus, -a, -um ill, evil, unpatriotic

reliquus, -a, -um remaining, left-over m. pl. = the others

with together with in company with at the same time with

1st sing. imp. act. subj. I would differ

desire

the same nom. sing

None the less never the less

jealousy -us -a, -um

vexo, -are to shake, to toss, to vex, annoy

dissentio -sentire -sensi -sensum

disagree differ

disagree differ

disagree differ

disagree differ

History of the Florentine People

Bruni

(1.4) Modum in sumptibus servare

nescisse

dum

aedificant

tanquam

beati

sumptus:

cost, expense
m. obl/det pl

to watch over,
preserve, protect;
to store, reserve
to keep, retain
to continue to dwell in.
pres. and pass 3rd sing
pres. act. inf. act.

measure, extent, quality
m. gen/acc sing. Modus
proper measure, due
measure, manner, mode
method.

as much as,
so as, just as
like as, as if.

nescio to be ignorant
perf. inf. active

pres. ind. act. 2nd pl.
to build, erect a building

to make happy, gladden, bless
beg. perf. pass. part. m. nom. pl
gen
to bless m. gen.

beatus: max. nom. pl
m. gen. max. gen.
happy prosperous

As I was saying, when my soul
rested from the many troubles and
perils and it withdrew diminished
life from public affairs

and so me ^{remnants}
I subsided my life remaining life
from public affairs

holding from a distance,
^{having held}

I resolved ^{to spend} the remainder of my life a distance
away from public affairs

to spend

the remainder of my life

to spend

the remainder of my life

to spend



Bellum Catilinae

Sallust

(4.1) Igitur ubi animus ex multis

soul nom. m. sing

~~multis~~ miseriis atque periculis

f. acc. of lifetime years

requievit et michi reliquam aetatem

- aetas

a re publica procul habendam decrevi,

abl. sing

then, therefore accordingly, as I was saying in short

where when

as well as, together with and even

at a distance, far

miseria, -ae, f. poverty, misery, distress, trouble

-atis, f. lifetime, age, generation

periculum, -i, n. danger, peril, risk trial attempt

reliquiae, -arum, f. remains, remnants

requiesco, -escere, -ivi, -itum
to put to rest, quite down, calm down, to rest, relax.
he, she, it has rested

judge determine, decide perf. inf. act.

habeo, -ere, -ui, -itum
to have hold, keep, to retain gerundive

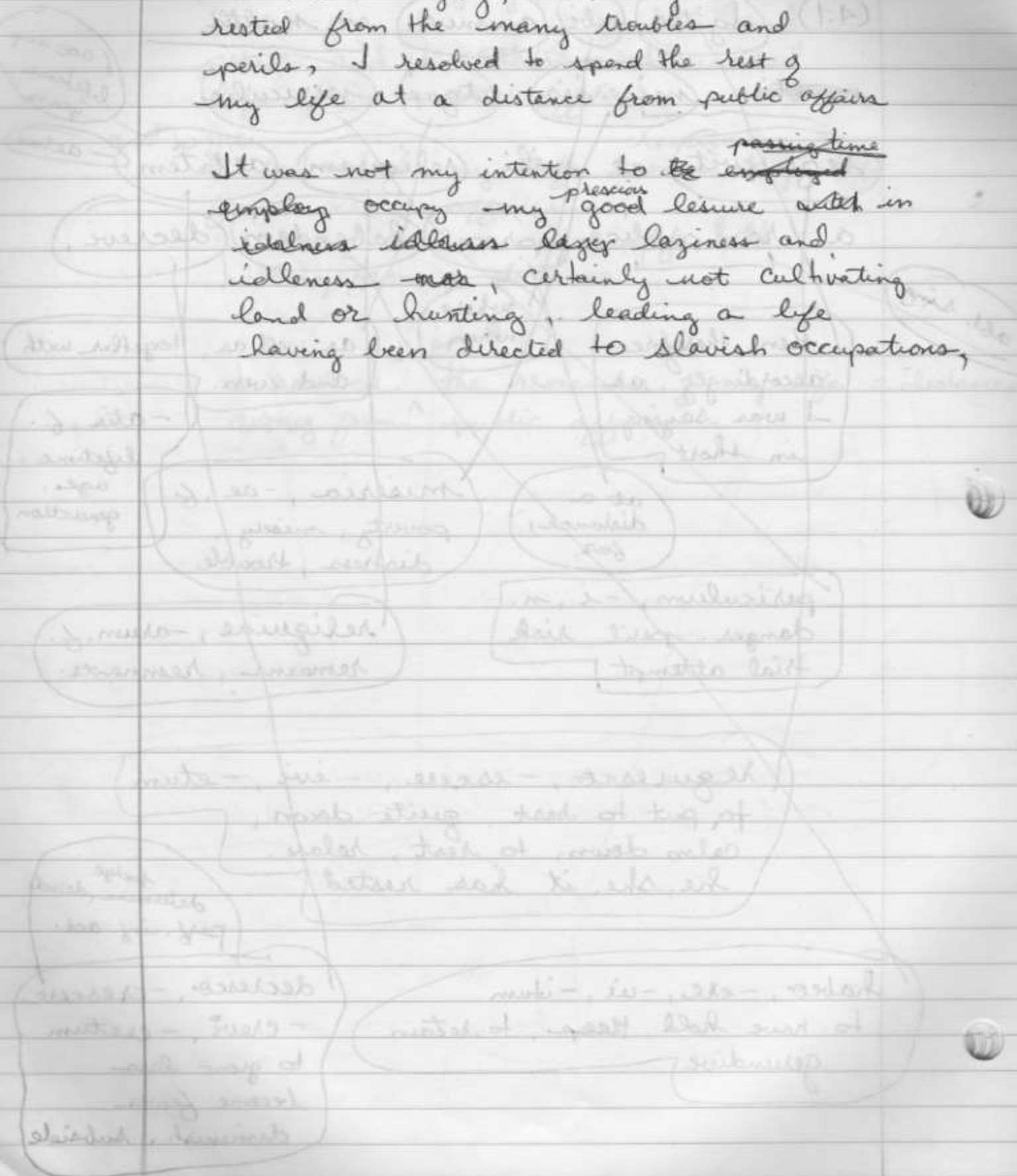
decesco, -crescere
-crevi, -cretum
to grow less become fewer diminish, subside

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Handwritten text at the top right, possibly a name or title.

As I was saying, when my soul rested from the many troubles and perils, I resolved to spend the rest of my life at a distance from public affairs

It was not my intention to ^{passing time} be employed in any employ occupy my ^{precious} good leisure with in idleness idleness laziness and idleness - ~~was~~, certainly not cultivating land or hunting, leading a life having been directed to slavish occupations,



Bellum Catilinae

Salust

(9.1) non fact consilium socordia

atque desidia bonum otium conterere,

neque vero agrum colundo aut venando

servilibus officiis intentum altatem

agere,

a council, deliberative assembly
n. gen. pl poetic
n nom/acc sing

Sum: perf. ind act. 3rd sing

venor
gerundive
m/n.
dat/abl. seg
to hunt
chase

arable land
m. acc. sing.

leisure

f. nom/abl. sing
dullness, negligence
sloth, laziness
indolence

f. nom/abl. sing
idleness

m/n. dat/abl
sing
true, heal, govern

conterere waste
destruy
to grind, bruise
2nd sing fut. ind passive
pres. inf. passive
waste, consume, spend
pass. employ.

gerundive
m/n. dat/abl. sing
cultivate

actas
f. acc. sing
lifetime

perf. part pass
m's
to sketch out

intentum - a, -um

Slave
m/s/n.
abl./dat. pl

servitus
n. acc./dat. pl

ago
pres. inf.
act

gerundive
m/n. dat/abl. sing
cultivate

Phenomenology of Spirit

G. W. F. Hegel

(788) it is the externalization of self-consciousness that posits the thinghood [of the object] and that this externalization has not merely a negative but a positive meaning, a meaning which is not only for us or in itself, but for self-consciousness itself.

Self-consciousness knows the nothingness of the object, on the one hand, because it externalizes its own self - for in this externalization it posits itself as object, or the object as itself.

(789)

being - for - another

being - for - itself

> determinateness

a syllogism or the movement of the universal through determination to individuality, as also the reverse movement from individuality through superseded individuality, or through determination, to the universal.

Nicomachean Ethics

μέθοδος, ἡ (μετα) - a following after, pursuit, pursuit of knowledge, scientific inquiry, investigation, method

(1.1.1) Πᾶσα τέχνη καὶ Πᾶσα μέθοδος

every ἡ art, skill

Every art and every method.

of anyone of someone doing gen.

ὁμοίως δὲ Πράξις τὰ καὶ προαίρεσις ἀγαθοῦ εἶνός

ἐφ' ἑσθλας δοκεῖ

it seems

but

Πραξίως, a doing transaction, an action practical ability

Adv. of ὁμοιος - like, resembling

ἡ a choosing one thing before another an act of deliberate choice, a purpose

good

ἐφ' ἑσθλας ἐφ' ἑσθλας

(1.8.15) φαίνεται δ' ὅμως καὶ τῶν ἐκτὸς ἀγαθῶν προσδεόμεν

διὸ καλῶς ἀπεφάνησαν τὰ ἀγαθῶν

οὐ πάντες εἰσέταται (ψεῦ) (1.1.2)

The ~~good~~ Good is that at which all things aim. (1.2)

in some cases the activity of practising the art is itself the end, whereas in others the end is some product over and above the mere exercise of the art (1.2)

Adv. of Manner
even so
nevertheless

it is clear that this one ultimate End must be the Good, and indeed the Supreme Good διῆλον ὡς τοῦτ' ἄν εἴη τὰ ἀγαθῶν καὶ τὸ ἄριστον. (1.2.2)

διῆλον: διῆλος, η, ον clear

(1.5.6) But even virtue proves on examination to be too incomplete to be the End; ~~something~~ appears possible to possess it

no one would pronounce a man living a life of misery to be happy, unless for the sake of maintaining a paradox

and

καὶ πρὸς τοῦτοις κακοπθεῖν
καὶ αὐχεῖν τὰ μέγιστα

and from this

to be in distress and to be unfortunate

οὕτως this m/n. dat. pl.

αὐχεῖν pres. inf. act. to be unlucky, unfortunate, fail

κακοπαθεῖν pres. inf. act. be in plight, distress

οὕτως in this way or manner

μέγιστος big great neut. nom/acc. pl. Superlative superlative

ζῶν to live pres. part. act. m. acc. sing.

τοὺς δ' οὕτω ζῶντας οὐδέ τις

αὐτὸν εὐδαίμωνεσθαι

1m. nom. sing. and not one unless

dat. opt. act. εὐδαίμωνεσθαι to call happy 3rd sing

Phenomenology of Spirit

G. W. F. Hegel

§ 548 This, for its essence as absolute negativity implies that it contains that otherness within itself. It ... Consequently

Syncretism

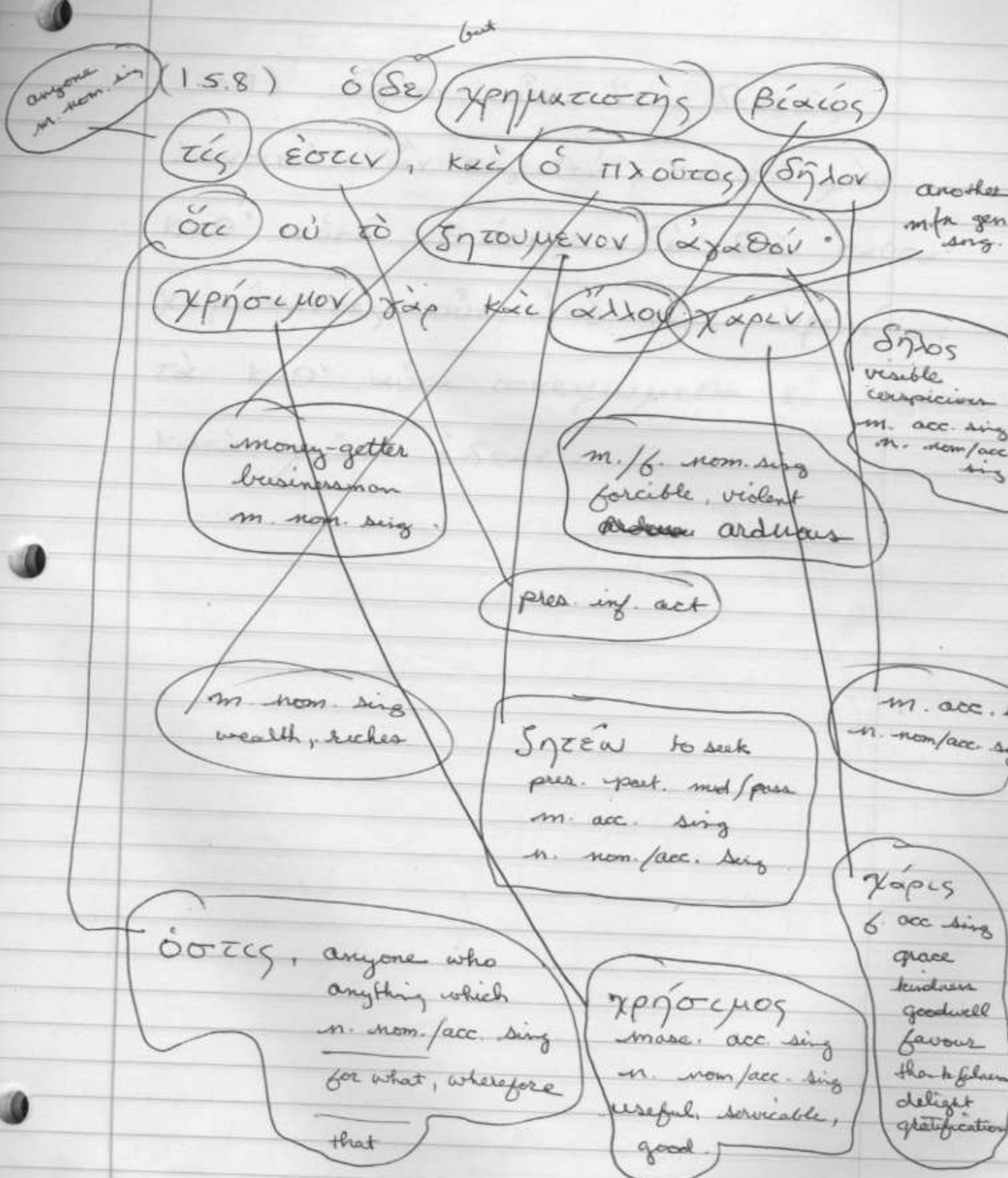
§ 633 This self of conscience, Spirit that is directly aware of itself as absolute truth and law, is the third self.

§ 639 Duty is no longer the universal that stands over against the self; on the contrary, it is known to have no validity when thus separated. It is now the law that exists for the sake of itself, not the self that exists for the sake of the law.

651 Therefore, whoever says he acts in such and such a way from conscience, speaks the truth, for his conscience is the self that knows and wills. But it is essential that he should say so, for this self must be at the same time the universal self. It is not universal in the content of the act ... it is in the form of the act that the universality lies.

Nicomachean Ethics

Aristotle



(1.2.7) γρωμένης δὴ ταύτης

ταῖς λαπαῖς [πρακτικαῖς] τῶν

6 gen. pres. pl.

ἐπισημῶν, ἔτι δὲ νομοθετούσης

τί δὲ πράττειν καὶ τίνων

ἀπέχεσθαι, τὸ δὲ ταύτης τέλος

Πρασσω pres. inf act to pass over.

περιέχου ἄν τὰ τῶν ἄλλων, ὥστε

τοῦτ' ἄν εἴη τανθρώπινον ἀγαθόν.

εἰ γὰρ καὶ ταῦτόν ἐστιν ἐνὶ καὶ

πόλει, μείζον γὰρ καὶ βίβηται

τελειότερον

n. nom/acc sing

f. gen. sing this

νομοθετέω to make law pres. part. act. f. gen. sing.

ἀπέχω pres. inf. mid/pass to keep away from

m. acc. sing

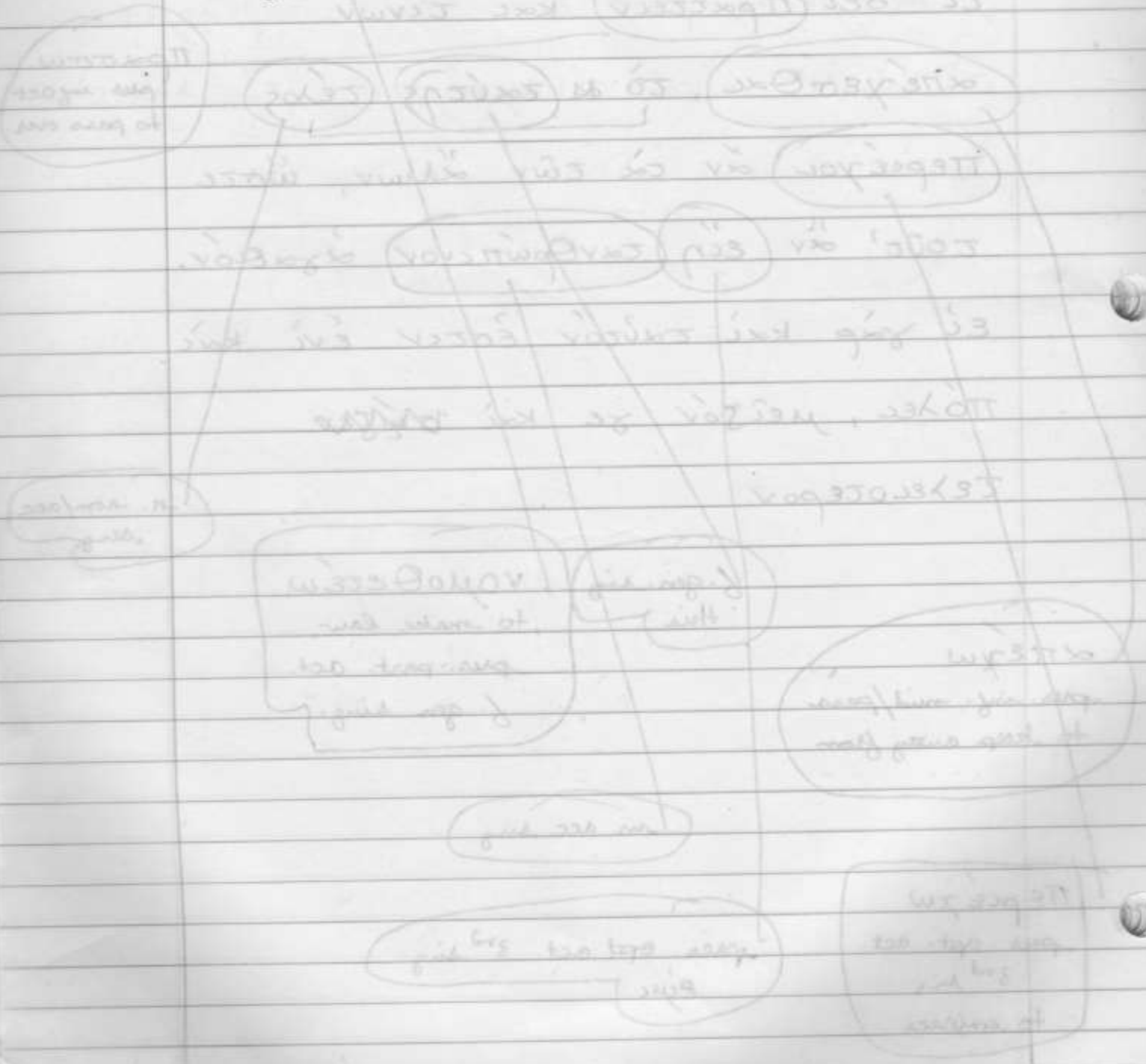
Περίχω pres. opt. act. 3rd sing to embrace

pres. opt act. 3rd sing εἴμι

the study

But instead I undertake ~~that~~ which from which evil ambition had detained me, for the same purpose

returning to the same purpose, ~~the~~ considering the things done at different times by the Roman people.



Bellum Catilinae

Sallust

from that which

(4.2) sed a quo incepto studioque me

ambitio mala detinuerat, eodem regressus

statui res gestas populi Romani carptim,

incepto, are: to begin to undertake

Stedium, ii n. study

ambitio, onis, f. ambition

adv. to the same place, purpose, or person

detineo, -tineo, -tinui, -tentum detain, occupy, keep occupied. pluperf. 3rd sing

adv. separately, in parts, at different times

But I begin undertake that evil which ambition had detained me,

regredior, -gredi, -gressus sum returning

statuo, -uere, -ui, -utum to cause to stand, determine decide

hollow

William Colburn

his own

and to record them in a manner
in which they would appear to be
worthy of memory, all the more
dear to me because my soul
was free from hope, fear, and
factions of the Republic.

in the midst of
plata

right of the
to understand

only one of who
concerns, or concern

of the
condition

who
is
in
the
state

between - there - there - there
between - there - there - there
between - there - there - there

but in the
and certain had certain

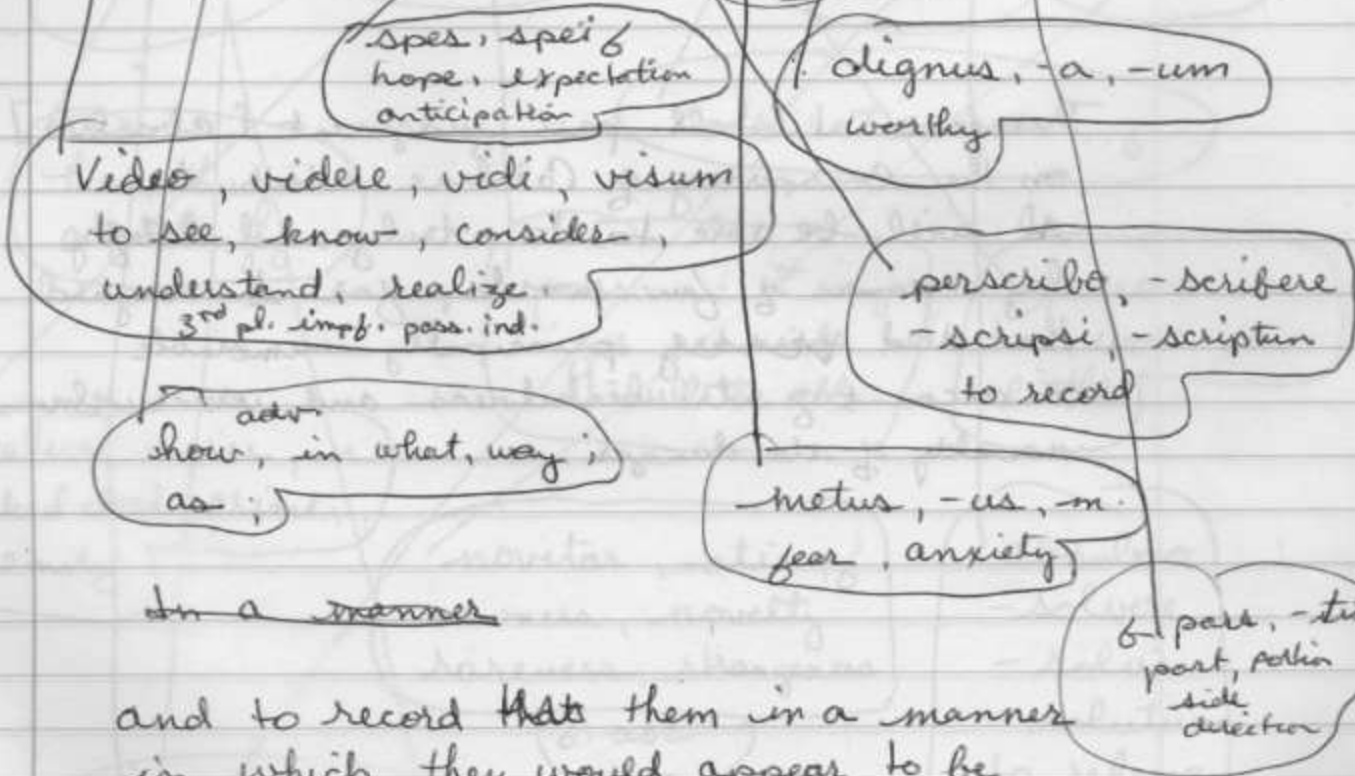
republican - republican - republican
returning

relative - in - in - in
to come to the
level

Bellum Catilinae

Sallust

(4.2) ^{and that which} ut ^{insofar as because} quae ^{in a lesser degree} memoria ^{m. obl. sing. he, this that} digna videbantur, perscribere; eo magis quod mihi a spe metu, partibus rei publicae animus liber erat.



In a manner

and to record that them in a manner in which they would appear to be worthy of memory.

in this

because to/for me from hope, fear, and factions of the Republic of the Republic

Therefore, I shall discharge

Therefore about the conspiracy of Catiline,
about which I am truly able to
your truly shall be able to
discharge

Therefore I shall pass judgement [absolve]
on the conspiracy of Catiline which I
shall be able to do truly and briefly
by means of few words, for I regard
that deed ~~primary~~ principally memorable
on account of its wickedness and ~~unusualness~~
novelty of its danger.

Bellum Catilinae

allust

That it may be credible

(4.3.4) Igitur de Catilinae coniuratione quam

verissime potero paucis absolvam; nam

id facinus in primis ego memorabile existimo

sceleris atque periculi novitate.

et
n. nom/acc
sing

I
m. nom.
sing

then, therefore
accordingly

Coniuratio, -onis, f.

possum: 1st sing
fut. act. ind.
I shall be able

paucus, -a
-um: few
little

scelus -eris, n.
wicked deed, crime,
calamity

novitas, -atis, f.
newness, novelty
rareness, strangeness
f. abl.
sing

absolvo
-solvere,
-solvit
-solutum
to release
set free
discharge
detach
finish off

verus
n/m. voc. Superl. sing
true, real, actual

n. gen. sing
a trial,
experiment
attempt
test
proof
essay

n. nom/acc. sing
deed, action
achievement

fut. ind. act. 1st sing.
pres. subj. act. 1st sing.

pres. ind. act.
1st sing
to value, estimate